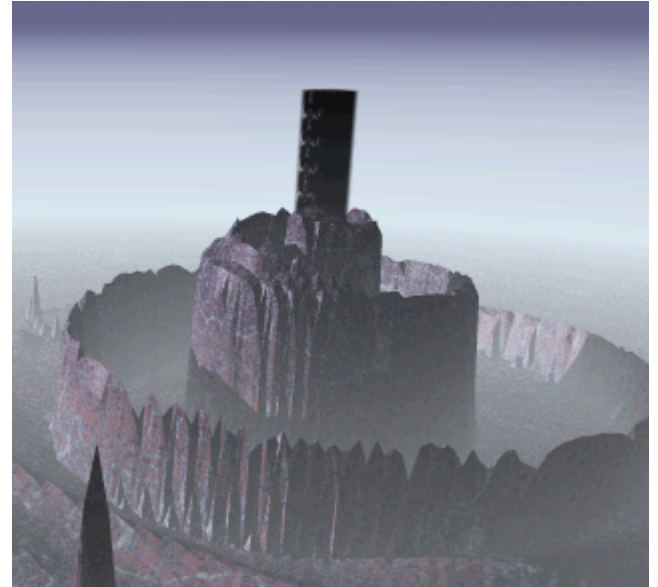


REGULATORY COMPLIANCE: CATALYST FOR MANUFACTURING COST REDUCTION AND INCREASED SALES



WORDS ARE IMPORTANT

- **Communication requires alignment**
- **The speaker must be clear and concise**
- **The listener must be attentive**
- **The listener must ask questions to clarify**
- **Or this might happen..**



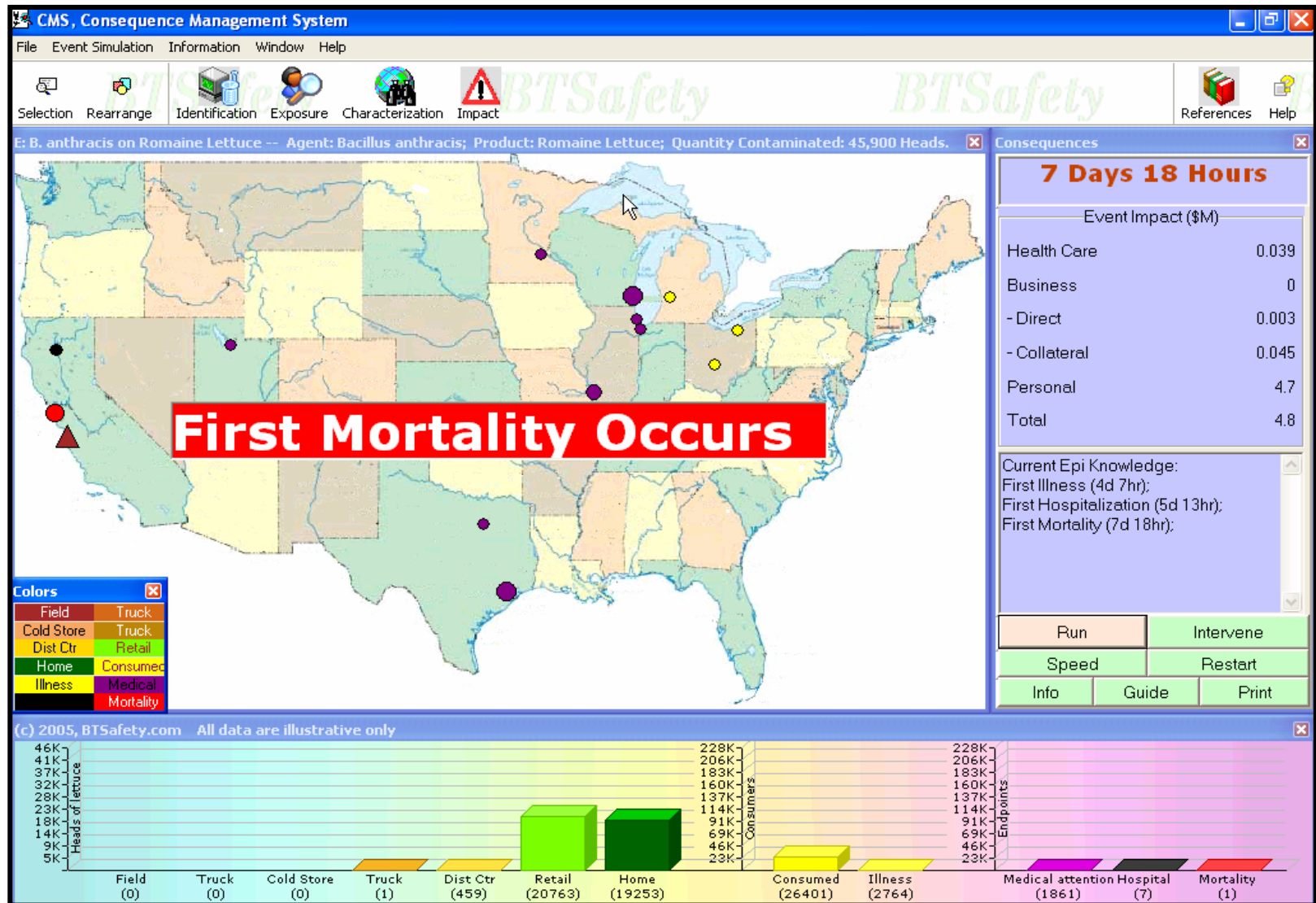
REGULATORY COMPLIANCE: CATALYST FOR MANUFACTURING COST REDUCTION AND INCREASED SALES

DISCUSSION OUTLINE:

- **Bio-toxin attack simulation**
- **Top ten - (10) critical issues: Food Engineering**
- **Buzz word bingo**
- **Bioterrorism Act, record keeping**
- **HACCP**
- **ISO 9001 – 2000/ISO2200**



BIOTERRORISM BIO-TOXIN ATTACK SIMULATION



COURTESY BT SAFETY

THE MOST CRITICAL ISSUES THE FOOD & BEVERAGE MANUFACTURING EXECUTIVE MUST DEAL WITH

FOOD ENGINEERING'S TOP TEN ISSUES:

1. Food Safety
2. Automation
3. Skilled Labor
4. Product Traceability
5. Systems integration



THE MOST CRITICAL ISSUES THE FOOD & BEVERAGE MANUFACTURING EXECUTIVE MUST DEAL WITH

FOOD ENGINEERING'S TOP TEN ISSUES:

- 6. Maintenance improvements
- 7. Supply-chain integration
- 8. Increased capacity
- 9. Employee Training
- 10. Improved changeover



REGULATORY COMPLIANCE: CATALYST FOR MANUFACTURING COST REDUCTION AND INCREASED SALES

BUZZWORD BINGO

- Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP)
- Material Requirements Planning (MRP)
- Lean Manufacturing
- Value Stream Mapping
- 5S
- AVI



BUZZWORD BINGO: ENTERPRISE RESOURCE PLANNING (ERP)

Framework

Organizing
business
processes

Integrated

Single unified
database

Effectively plan &
control

Seek external
advantage

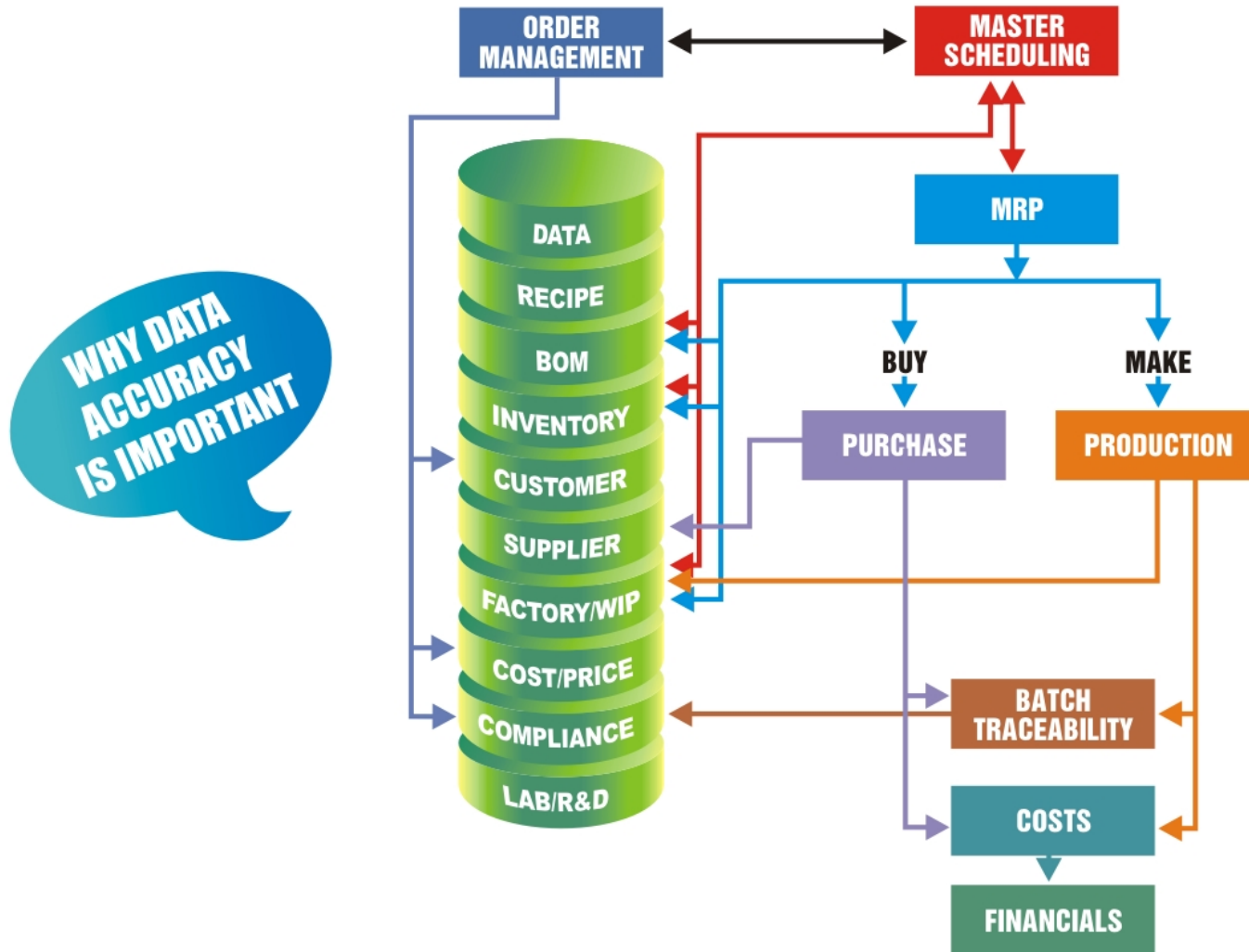
Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) – Framework for organizing, defining, and standardizing the business processes necessary to effectively plan and control an organization so the organization can use its internal knowledge to seek external advantage.

Source: APICS Dictionary, Eleventh Edition

Enterprise Resource Planning systems (ERPs) integrate all data and processes of an organization into a single unified system. A typical ERP system will use multiple components of computer software and hardware to achieve the integration. A key ingredient of most ERP systems is the use of a single, unified database to store data for the various system modules.

Source: Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

CONCEPTUAL GENERIC ERP REPRESENTATION



Buzz Word Bingo:

Material Requirements Planning (MRP)

A set of
techniques

Recipe & BOM,
inventory, demand

Time phased

Recommendations

What, when & why

Proven

Material Requirements Planning (MRP) – A set of techniques that uses bill of material data, inventory data, and the master production schedule to calculate requirements for materials. It makes recommendations to release replenishment orders for material. Further, because it is time-phased, it makes recommendations to reschedule open orders when due dates and need dates are not in phase. Time-phased MRP begins with the items listed on the MPS and determines:

(1) the quantity of all components and materials required to fabricate those items and (2) the date that the components and materials are required.

Time-phased MRP is accomplished by exploding the bill of material, adjusting for inventory quantities on hand or on order, and offsetting the net requirements by the appropriate lead times.

Source: APICS Dictionary, Eleventh Edition

BUZZ WORD BINGO: LEAN MANUFACTURING/PRODUCTION

Minimization
of resources
used

Eliminating
non value-
added

A set of
principles and
practices

Reduce cost

Relentless
removal of
waste

Simplification

Lean production – A philosophy of production that emphasizes the minimization of the amount of all the resources (including time) used in the various activities of the enterprise. It involves identifying and eliminating non-value-adding activities in design, production, supply-chain management, and dealing with customers. Lean producers employ teams of multiskilled workers at all levels of the organization and use highly flexible, increasingly automated machines to produce volumes of products in potentially enormous variety. It contains a set of principles and practices to reduce cost through the relentless removal of waste and through the simplification of all manufacturing and support processes.

Source: APICS Dictionary, Eleventh Edition

BUZZ WORD BINGO: VALUE-STREAM MAPPING

Simple .. No
equipment
needed

See and
understand

Flow

Activity +
information

Eliminate
waste

Value Stream Mapping - Value stream mapping is a paper and pencil tool that helps you to see and understand the flow of material and information as a product or service makes its way through the value stream.

Value stream map (AKA end-to-end system map) takes into account not only the activity of the product, but the management and information systems that support the basic process. This is especially helpful when working to reduce cycle time, because you gain insight into the decision making flow in addition to the process flow. It is actually a Lean tool.

Source: iSixSigma

BUZZ WORD BINGO:5S

Sort

Straighten

Shine

Standardize

Sustain

5S is the Japanese concept for House Keeping:

1. Seiri - Put things in order
(remove what is not needed and keep what is needed)
2. Seiton - Proper Arrangement
(Place things in such a way that they can be easily reached whenever they are needed)
3. Seiso - Clean
(Keep things clean and polished; no trash or dirt in the workplace)
4. Seiketsu - Purity
(Maintain cleanliness after cleaning - perpetual cleaning)
5. Shitsuke - Commitment

Source: iSixSigma

REGULATORY BUZZWORD BINGO: HACCP

HAZARD ANALYSIS AND CRITICAL CONTROL POINT

ANALYZE

IDENTIFY

PREVENTIVE MEASURES

PROCEDURES TO
MONITOR

CORRECTIVE ACTIONS

VERIFY

DOCUMENT

U.S. Food and Drug Administration

The Food and Drug Administration has adopted a food safety program developed nearly 30 years ago for astronauts and is applying it to seafood and juice. The agency intends to eventually use it for much of the U.S. food supply.

One of the most important challenges is the increasing number of new food pathogens.

Advantages:

- Focuses on identifying and preventing hazards
- Is based on sound science
- Permits more efficient and effective government oversight
- Places responsibility on the producer
- Helps food companies compete more effectively in the world market
- Reduces barriers to international trade.

REGULATORY COMPLIANCE: CATALYST FOR MANUFACTURING COST REDUCTION AND INCREASED SALES

DISCUSSION OUTLINE:

- ✓ Bio-toxin attack simulation
- ✓ Top ten critical issues – Food Engineering
- ✓ Buzz word bingo
- ▶ Bioterrorism Act, record keeping
- HACCP
- ISO 9001 – 2000/ISO2200



THE BIOTERRORISM ACT – RECORD KEEPING

- **The Act**
- **Implied requirements**
- **“How to” satisfy the implied requirements**
- **Leveraging the results into significant inventory reduction and improved on-time delivery**

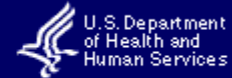


PUTTING THE PIECES
TOGETHER FOR
COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGE

REGULATORY COMPLIANCE BUZZ WORD BINGO



U.S. Food and Drug Administration



SECURITY STRATEGY (301)

FOOD ADULTERATION (302)

DETENTION (303)

REGISTRATION (305)

RECORDS MAINTENANCE (306)

PRIOR NOTICE (307)

MARKING (308)

THE BIOTERRORISM ACT 2002

- The events of Sept. 11, 2001, reinforced the need to enhance the security of the United States. Congress responded by passing the Public Health Security and Bioterrorism Preparedness and Response Act of 2002 (the Bioterrorism Act), which President Bush signed into law June 12, 2002.
- Complete Text: [HTML](#); [PDF](#)
- The Bioterrorism Act is divided into five titles:
- [Introduction](#)
- [Title I](#) -- National Preparedness for Bioterrorism and Other Public Health Emergencies
- [Title II](#) -- Enhancing Controls on Dangerous Biological Agents and Toxins
- [Title III](#) -- Protecting Safety and Security of Food and Drug Supply
- [Title IV](#) -- Drinking Water Security and Safety
- [Title V](#) -- Additional Provisions
- FDA is responsible for carrying out certain provisions of the Bioterrorism Act, particularly [Title III, Subtitle A \(Protection of Food Supply\)](#) and [Subtitle B](#) (Protection of Drug Supply).



BIOTERRORISM ACT – RECORD KEEPING

FINAL DIRECTIVE & IMPLIED REQUIREMENTS

- **Examine the FDA final directive**
- **Implied requirements**
- **Why an approximation often is not adequate**
- **The 90% data accuracy dilemma**
- **The role of data flow integration & real-time validation**



**IT DOESN'T HAVE TO BE
THIS WAY**

BIOTERRORISM ACT – RECORD KEEPING: THE FINAL FDA DIRECTIVE

The records that must be established and maintained by non-transporters of food

1. Identify the immediate non- transporter previous sources...of all foods received. *Persons who manufacture, process or pack food also must include lot or code number or other identifier if the information exists.*
2. Identify the immediate non-transporter subsequent recipients of all foods released. *Persons who manufacture, process or pack food also must include lot or code number or other identifier if the information exists.* The records must include information that is reasonably available to identify the specific source of each ingredient that was used to make every lot of finished product.

What are the record availability requirements?

Not to exceed 24 hours from time of receipt of the official request. The records requested may be related to the manufacture, processing, packing, transporting, distribution, receipt, holding, or importation of such an article of food



<http://www.cfsan.fda.gov/~dms/fsbtac23.htm>

When is compliance with the recordkeeping regulation required?

All businesses... must comply...

- 500 - XXX number of employees - 12/09/05
- 11 - 499 number of employees - 06/09/06
- 1 - 010 number of employees - 12/09/06

IMPLIED REQUIREMENTS



IMPLIED REQUIREMENTS

- **Accurate recipes and Bill of Materials**
- **Defined procedures and processes**
 - cGMP
 - HACCP
- **Organized receiving and warehouse storage areas**
- **Receiving data is accurate & recorded**
- **Defined quarantine or hold areas**



ATOMIC CLOCK

IMPLIED REQUIREMENTS

- **Data integrity and inventory record accuracy**
- **Accurate recording of materials used in production or scrapped**
- **Accurate recording of finished production**
- **Tracking of finished products to customer shipping locations**
- **Rapid access to critical regulatory data**



WHY AN APPROXIMATION IS NOT ADEQUATE

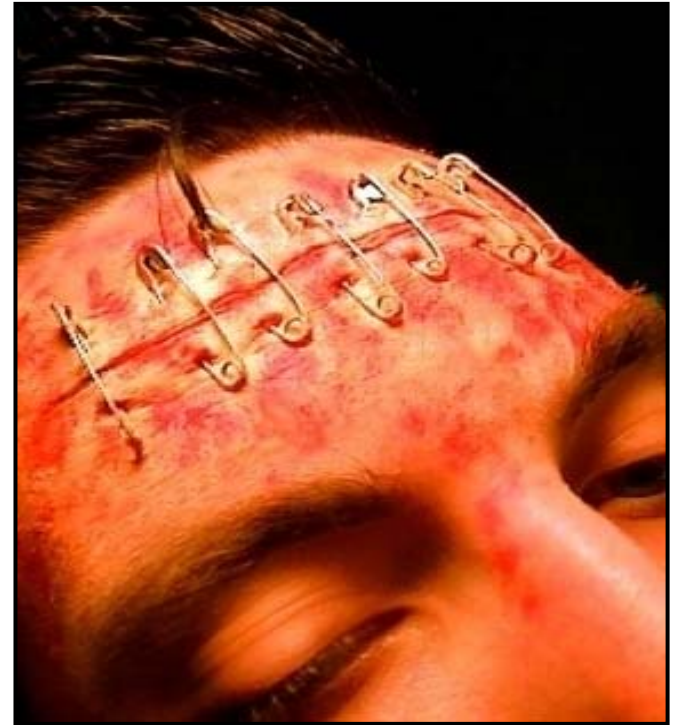
- Port of departure -
- Cross the Atlantic Ocean
- Destination port -
- Two degree error during the journey
- Two degree's = this much
- Actual arrive point error =



WHY AN APPROXIMATION IS OFTEN NOT ADEQUATE

“He was scheduled for a root canal. I was only off by eight inches, I’ll get right the next time, mistakes happen”

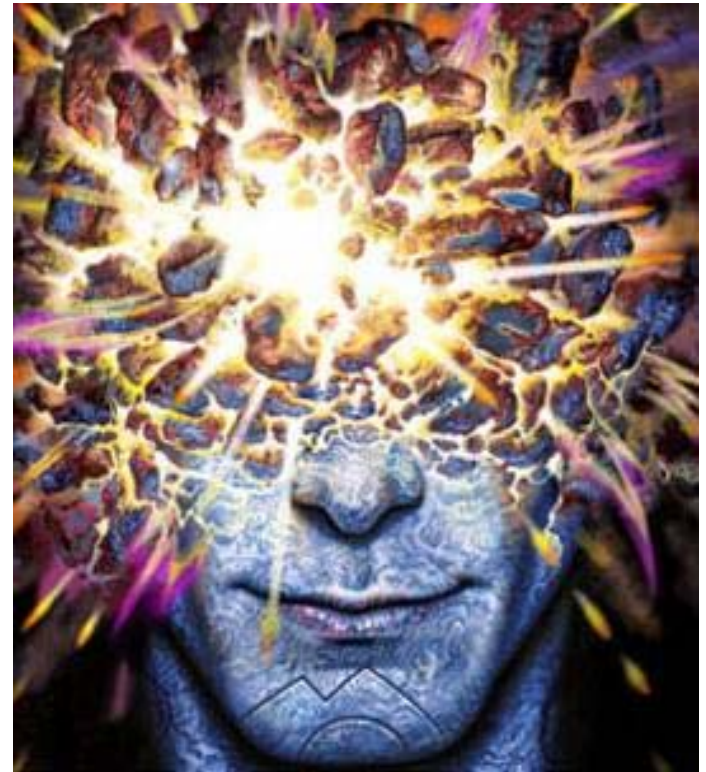
The surgeon



THE 90% DATA ACCURACY DILEMMA

**90% SOUNDS GOOD UNTIL YOU
CONSIDER The “AMPLIFICATION
EFFECT”**

- **90% Recipe accuracy X**
- **90% Bill-of-Material accuracy X**
- **90% Work instruction accuracy X**
- **90% Inventory record accuracy X**
- **90% Inventory issuing accuracy X**
- **90% Factory reporting accuracy X**



= THE CONFUSION FACTOR

HOW ACCURATE DO WE NEED TO BE?

- **Recipes/Bills of Materials = 98%**
- **Inventory Record Accuracy = 98%**
- **Order Shipping Accuracy = 99% +**



PRECISION SCALE

LIMITATIONS OF MANUAL TRACKING SYSTEMS – INCLUDING SPREADSHEETS!

- **Problems**
 - **Limited access**
 - **No central control system**
 - **Cumbersome to access in the event of a recall**
 - **No real time editing**



THE ROLE OF INTEGRATED DATA FLOW & REAL TIME INTEGRATION

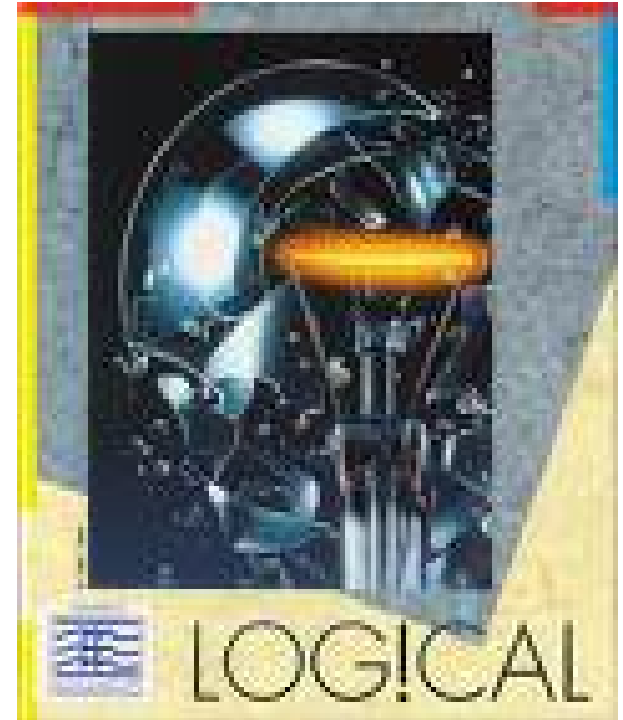


DELUXE COLLECTION OF (INFORMATION) SILOS

THE ROLE OF INTEGRATED DATA FLOW & REAL TIME INTEGRATION

BENEFITS

- **One source for data**
- **Real time data validation**
- **User accessibility**
- **Allows for query and reporting**
- **Provides basis for performance measurements**



BIOTERRORISM ACT – RECORD KEEPING

- ✓ **Examine the FDA final directive**
- ✓ **Implied requirements**
- ✓ **Why an approximation often is not adequate**
- ✓ **The 90% data accuracy dilemma**
- ✓ **The role of data flow integration & real-time validation**



IT DOESN'T HAVE TO BE THIS WAY

THE BIOTERRORISM ACT – RECORD KEEPING

✓ **The Act**

✓ **Implied requirements**

- ▶ **“How to” satisfy the implied requirements**
- **Leveraging the results into significant inventory reduction and improved on-time delivery**



PUTTING THE PIECES
TOGETHER FOR
COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGE

BIOTERRORISM ACT – RECORD KEEPING

SATISFYING THE IMPLIED REQUIREMENTS

- **Computer supported lot trace**
- **Recipe management**
- **Receiving**
- **The warehouse**
- **Manufacturing
(discussed later)**
- **Finished goods lot trace**



BEST PRACTICES

SATISFYING THE IMPLIED REQUIREMENTS

COMPUTER SUPPORTED LOT TRACEABILITY

- **Data security**
- **Lot trace ID scheme**
- **Company wide visibility**
- **Lot recall support**



DATA SECURITY AND AUDIT SUPPORT

EFFECTIVE SYSTEMS CONTAIN:

- **Flexible maintenance (CFR21 Part 11)**
 - Secure data access
- **Full Audit Support**
 - User ID & Password by screen
 - Electronic signature
 - Transaction time, date & user stamp
 - Password protection / approvals
 - EASY LOT RECALL



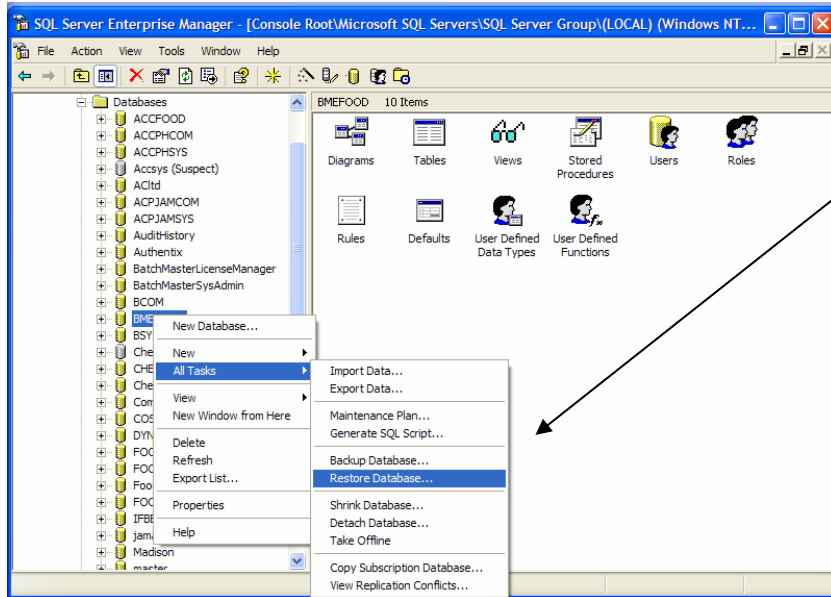
DATA SECURITY AND AUDIT SUPPORT

CFR 21 Part 11

- **Security & Authentication**
- **Traceability of Users Actions in the System**
- **Maintain Record Integrity**
- **Enforce Electronic Signature Capturing Date & Time**



FLEXIBLE MAINTENANCE

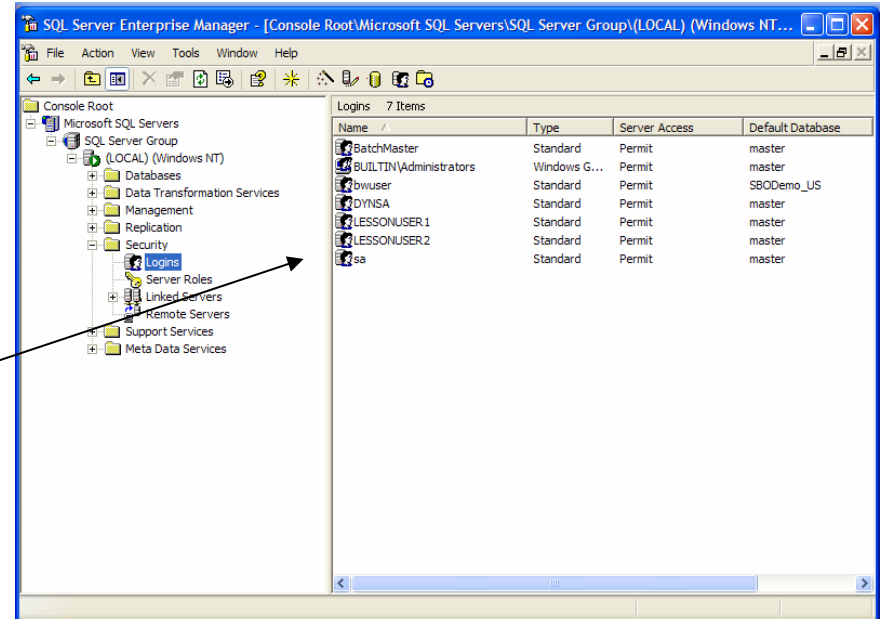


Industry Standard Architecture

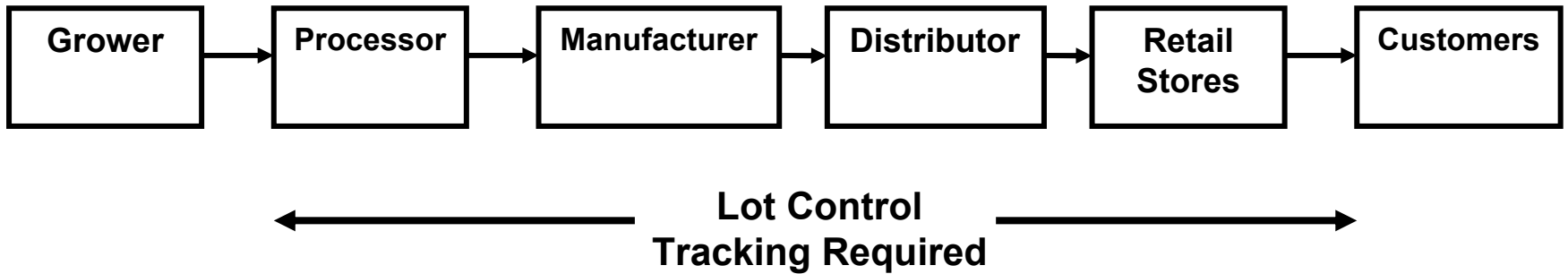
**Simple Backup & Restore Features
for Approved Users**

**Controls Who Accesses What
Data**

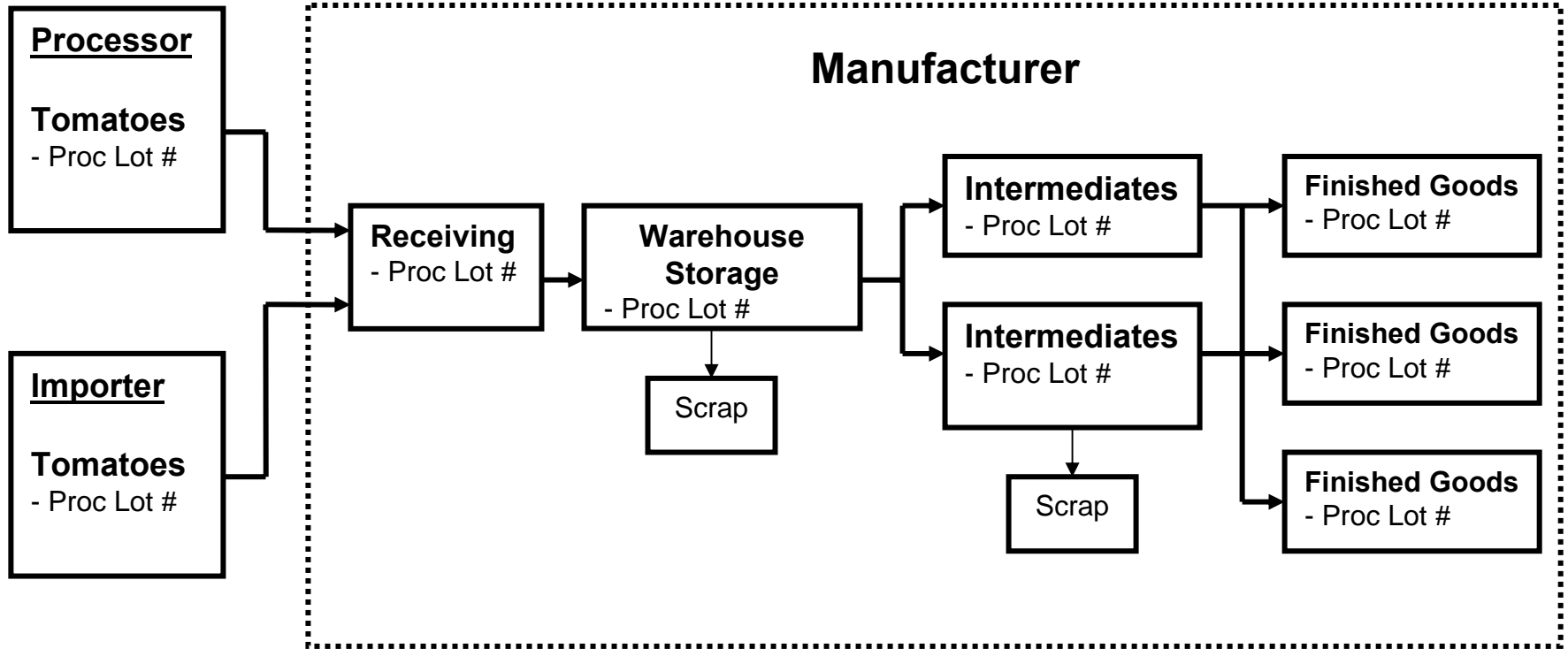
**Manages Inheritance of
Permissions**



WHERE LOT CONTROL IS REQUIRED



PROCESSOR LOT TRACKING



BUILDING THE FOUNDATION DESIGNING A SYSTEM TO SUPPORT LOT TRACEABILITY

- Support intelligent & non-intelligent lot numbers
- Create masks- easy lot identification
- Track expirations
- Create unique naming conventions for item types
- Ensure consistency throughout

The screenshot shows the 'Serial Lot Mask' dialog box for the 'Purchase' tab. It has three radio buttons for generation: 'Manually Generate Serial / Lot Numbers', 'Auto Generate Serial / Lot Numbers' (which is selected), and 'Custom Generate Serial / Lot Numbers'. Below this is the 'Serial / Lot Mask' section with a checked 'Use Sequence Number' option. It features an 'Optional' field with a mask of ten 'X's, a 'Date' field with a 'MMDDYY' mask, and a 'SeqNo' field with the value '1'. A dropdown menu is open, showing options: 'DORKEY', 'ITEMKEY', 'VENDORKEY', 'DOCNO', and 'CUSTOM'. To the right of the dropdown are three checked checkboxes for 'DD', 'MM', and 'YY'. A 'Reset' button is at the bottom right.

The screenshot shows the 'Serial Lot Mask' dialog box for the 'Manufacturing' tab. It has the same three radio buttons for generation, with 'Auto Generate Serial / Lot Numbers' selected. The 'Serial / Lot Mask' section also has 'Use Sequence Number' checked. The 'Optional' field has a mask of ten 'X's, the 'Date' field has a 'MMDD' mask, and the 'SeqNo' field has the value '11'. The dropdown menu is open, showing options: 'DOCNO', 'ITEMKEY', 'DOCNO', and 'CUSTOM'. To the right of the dropdown are two checked checkboxes for 'DD' and 'MM', and one unchecked checkbox for 'YY'. A 'Reset' button is at the bottom right.

COMPANY WIDE VISIBILITY

- What is the location of a lot?
- Is the lot available or committed?
- Has the lot expired or what is the expiration date?
- Is the lot in use?

The screenshot shows a software window titled "View Item Location". At the top, there are input fields for "Item Key" (APPLE JUICE BOTTLE), "Description" (APPLE JUICE BOTTLE), "Stock UOM" (EACH), and "Display Unit" (EACH). Below these are two tabs: "1. Location Detail" and "2. Lot/Bin No Details(SO)". The "2. Lot/Bin No Details(SO)" tab is active, displaying a table with the following data:

	Bin No.	Lot No.	Received	Expiry Date	Vendor Lot No.	Lot Status
1		00001	11-08-05	08-23-06	3334535434900	E
2	B1 SO	ACCPAC VEDOR-082206-00001	08-22-06	08-23-07	6868767867454	Q
3	B1 SO	ACCPAC VEDOR-082206-00002	08-22-06	08-23-07	2234234234232	Q
4	B2 SO	ACCPAC VEDOR-082206-00003	08-22-06	08-23-07	4564567998562	A
5	B2 SO	ACCPAC VEDOR-082206-00004	08-22-06	08-22-07	4456234223423	A
6	B2 SO	ACCPAC VEDOR-082206-00005	08-22-06	08-23-07	1209472934847	A

Below the table, there are two summary fields: "Quantity on Hand" with a value of 25.047.0000 and "Quantity Committed" with a value of 0.0000. A "Close" button is located at the bottom right of the window.

BIOTERRORISM ACT – RECORD KEEPING

SATISFYING THE IMPLIED REQUIREMENTS

✓ **Computer supported lot trace**

► **Recipe management**

- **Receiving**
- **The warehouse**
- **Manufacturing
(discussed later)**
- **Finished goods lot trace**

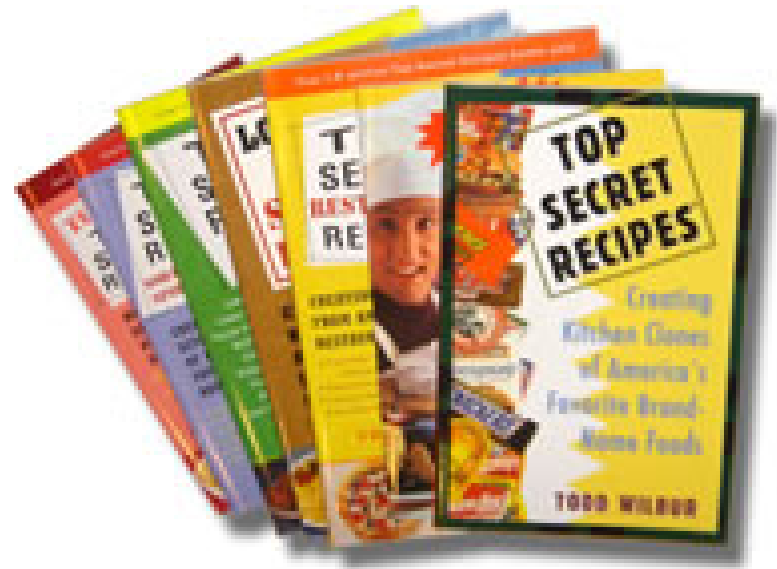


BEST PRACTICES

SATISFYING THE IMPLIED REQUIREMENTS

RECIPE MANAGEMENT

- Secure & controlled access
- Versioning
- Ingredient, nutritional & cost integration



SECURING DATA ACCESS

PROTECTING INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

- **Control the status of recipe / formulas**
- **Know when changes occur**
- **View who made changes**
- **Capture reasons for revision**

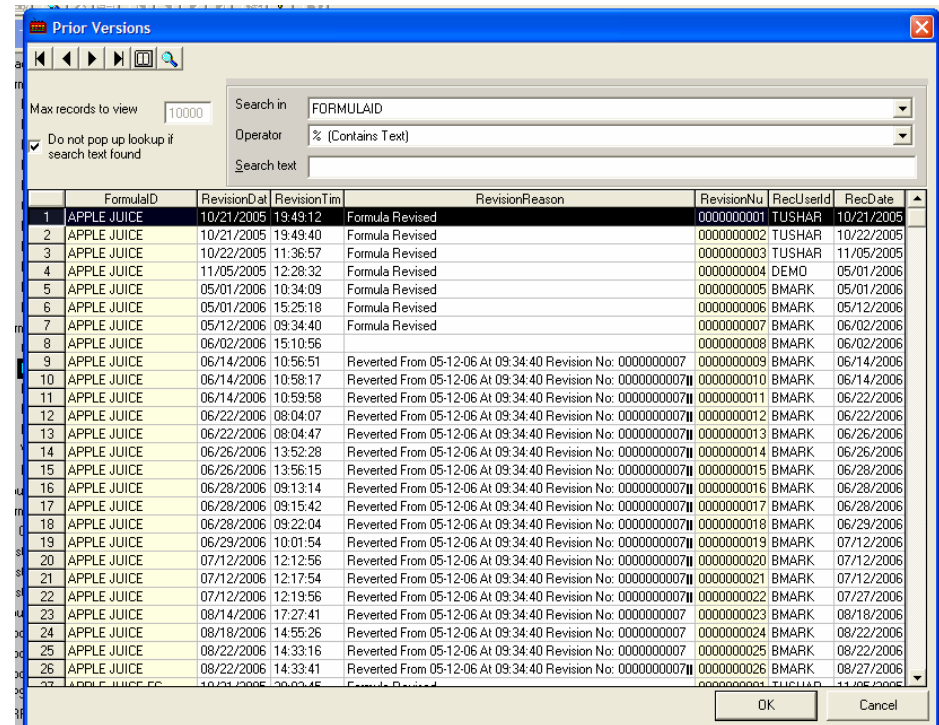
The screenshot shows a 'Formula Master' form with the following fields and annotations:

- Formula Key:** APPLE JUICE
- Description:** FORMULA FOR APPLE JUICE
- Cost Me:** (partially visible)
- Tabs:** 1. Formula Master, 2. Cost, 3. Safety, 4. Line Items
- Formula Class:** FC1
- Formula Status:** 0 (circled in red)
- Revision No.:** 0000000025
- Date Revised:** 08-22-06 (circled in red)
- Time Revised:** 2:33:16 PM (circled in red)
- Reason Revised:** Reverted From 05-12-06 At 09:34:40
Revision No: 0000000007
Formula Obsolete (circled in red)
- Date Last Made:** 11-08-05
- Time Last Made:** 3:45:10 PM
- Default Process Cell:** (empty)
- Density Override:** 0.0000
- Notes:** (empty)

Red arrows point from the list items to the corresponding fields: 'Control the status of recipe / formulas' points to 'Formula Status', 'Know when changes occur' points to 'Date Revised', 'View who made changes' points to 'Time Revised', and 'Capture reasons for revision' points to 'Reason Revised'.

VERSIONING

- Systems track what changes occurred and when
- Electronic signatures assigned to changes
- Reasons for changes are documented



The screenshot shows a 'Prior Versions' dialog box with a search filter set to 'FORMULAID' and a search text field. Below the search fields is a table listing revisions for 'APPLE JUICE'. The table has columns for FormulaID, RevisionDate, RevisionTime, RevisionReason, RevisionNumber, RecUserid, and RecDate. The revisions show a sequence of updates and reverts for the formula.

	FormulaID	RevisionDate	RevisionTime	RevisionReason	RevisionNu	RecUserid	RecDate
1	APPLE JUICE	10/21/2005	19:49:12	Formula Revised	0000000001	TUSHAR	10/21/2005
2	APPLE JUICE	10/21/2005	19:49:40	Formula Revised	0000000002	TUSHAR	10/22/2005
3	APPLE JUICE	10/22/2005	11:36:57	Formula Revised	0000000003	TUSHAR	11/05/2005
4	APPLE JUICE	11/05/2005	12:28:32	Formula Revised	0000000004	DEMO	05/01/2006
5	APPLE JUICE	05/01/2006	10:34:09	Formula Revised	0000000005	BMARK	05/01/2006
6	APPLE JUICE	05/01/2006	15:25:18	Formula Revised	0000000006	BMARK	05/12/2006
7	APPLE JUICE	05/12/2006	09:34:40	Formula Revised	0000000007	BMARK	06/02/2006
8	APPLE JUICE	06/02/2006	15:10:56		0000000008	BMARK	06/02/2006
9	APPLE JUICE	06/14/2006	10:58:51	Reverted From 05-12-06 At 09:34:40 Revision No: 0000000007	0000000009	BMARK	06/14/2006
10	APPLE JUICE	06/14/2006	10:58:17	Reverted From 05-12-06 At 09:34:40 Revision No: 0000000007	0000000010	BMARK	06/14/2006
11	APPLE JUICE	06/14/2006	10:59:58	Reverted From 05-12-06 At 09:34:40 Revision No: 0000000007	0000000011	BMARK	06/22/2006
12	APPLE JUICE	06/22/2006	08:04:07	Reverted From 05-12-06 At 09:34:40 Revision No: 0000000007	0000000012	BMARK	06/22/2006
13	APPLE JUICE	06/22/2006	08:04:47	Reverted From 05-12-06 At 09:34:40 Revision No: 0000000007	0000000013	BMARK	06/26/2006
14	APPLE JUICE	06/26/2006	13:52:28	Reverted From 05-12-06 At 09:34:40 Revision No: 0000000007	0000000014	BMARK	06/26/2006
15	APPLE JUICE	06/26/2006	13:56:15	Reverted From 05-12-06 At 09:34:40 Revision No: 0000000007	0000000015	BMARK	06/28/2006
16	APPLE JUICE	06/28/2006	09:13:14	Reverted From 05-12-06 At 09:34:40 Revision No: 0000000007	0000000016	BMARK	06/28/2006
17	APPLE JUICE	06/28/2006	09:15:42	Reverted From 05-12-06 At 09:34:40 Revision No: 0000000007	0000000017	BMARK	06/28/2006
18	APPLE JUICE	06/28/2006	09:22:04	Reverted From 05-12-06 At 09:34:40 Revision No: 0000000007	0000000018	BMARK	06/29/2006
19	APPLE JUICE	06/29/2006	10:01:54	Reverted From 05-12-06 At 09:34:40 Revision No: 0000000007	0000000019	BMARK	07/12/2006
20	APPLE JUICE	07/12/2006	12:12:56	Reverted From 05-12-06 At 09:34:40 Revision No: 0000000007	0000000020	BMARK	07/12/2006
21	APPLE JUICE	07/12/2006	12:17:54	Reverted From 05-12-06 At 09:34:40 Revision No: 0000000007	0000000021	BMARK	07/12/2006
22	APPLE JUICE	07/12/2006	12:19:56	Reverted From 05-12-06 At 09:34:40 Revision No: 0000000007	0000000022	BMARK	07/27/2006
23	APPLE JUICE	08/14/2006	17:27:41	Reverted From 05-12-06 At 09:34:40 Revision No: 0000000007	0000000023	BMARK	08/18/2006
24	APPLE JUICE	08/18/2006	14:55:26	Reverted From 05-12-06 At 09:34:40 Revision No: 0000000007	0000000024	BMARK	08/22/2006
25	APPLE JUICE	08/22/2006	14:33:16	Reverted From 05-12-06 At 09:34:40 Revision No: 0000000007	0000000025	BMARK	08/22/2006
26	APPLE JUICE	08/22/2006	14:33:41	Reverted From 05-12-06 At 09:34:40 Revision No: 0000000007	0000000026	BMARK	08/27/2006
27	APPLE JUICE	10/21/2005	20:03:45	Formula Revised	0000000027	TUSHAR	11/05/2005

ONE VERSION OF THE TRUTH

- **Ingredients, costs, recipe classification & nutritional values in one screen**
- **Ownership of formulation**
- **Full traceability**



INTEGRATED WORK ENVIRONMENT

ONE VERSION OF THE TRUTH

- Ingredient Management
- Nutritional Properties
- Line Item Costs
- Formula Costs

BatchMaster-Manufacturing - [Physical Property Analysis]

Formula Key: ☐ APPLE JUICE

Description: FORMULA FOR APPLE JUICE

Cost Method: STANDARD

View Mode: By Quantity

Recalculate Property

☐ Hide Physical Property ☐ Hide Formula Summary

1. Formula Master	2. Cost	3. Safety	4. Line Items	5. Byproducts	
SequenceNum	Type	ItemKey	Text	Loc	Qty Required
1	1	ISAVP	ISAVP APPROVE...		0.0000
2	2	MATERIAL	APPLE	SO	19.4634
3	3	MATERIAL	BROWN SUGAR	SO	2.9204
4	4	MATERIAL	CINNAMON STICKS	SO	1.0000
5	5	MATERIAL	CLOVES	SO	0.0000
6	6	Text	Specific Man. Ins...		0.0000
7	7	MATERIAL	PECTIN	SO	10.0000
8	8	MATERIAL	WATER	SO	10.0000
9	9	MATERIAL	LEMON	SO	2.0000
10	10	Boilerplate	SEND TO PAK...		0.0000

Property	Value
Protein	65.0555
Total lipid (fa	77.7234
Carbohydrate, b	3,107.0237
Ash	99.6221
Energy	11,684.2806
Starch	1,997.7493
Sucrose	38,836.1110
Glucose (dextro	270.0000
Fructose	1,074.4359
Lactose	29.7975
Maltose	108.8640
Alcohol, ethyl	194.8212
Water	30,505.7441
Adjusted Protei	1,301.7035
Caffeine	8.399.0844
Theobromine	20.395.8664
Energy	1,215.3760
Sugars, total	1,465.0899
Galactose	7,556.8642
Fiber, total di	6,006.8840
Calcium, Ca	1,380.4496
Iron, Fe	959.1493
Magnesium, Mg	5,744.5432
Phosphorus, P	10,124.9160
Potassium, K	116.6064
Sodium, Na	5.3764
Zinc, Zn	146.1008
Copper, Cu	21.8156
Manganese, Mn	2,472.1291
Selenium, Se	4,769.2302
Vitamin A, IU	1,24.7581

Name	Formula Totals
Total Weight(LB)	109.9648
Total Volume(GAL)	13.1773
LB/GAL	8.3450
Cost/LB	1.478140
Cost/GAL	12.336077
Total RM Cost	162.54

Company: BMEFOOD BMARK Record Info: UserID: BMARK Date: 08-27-06 20:26:21 8/31/2006 11:50 AM CAPS NUM

BIOTERRORISM ACT – RECORD KEEPING

SATISFYING THE IMPLIED REQUIREMENTS

✓ **Computer supported lot trace**

✓ **Recipe management**

► **Receiving**

- **The warehouse**
- **Manufacturing (discussed later)**
- **Finished goods lot trace**



BEST PRACTICES

SATISFYING THE IMPLIED REQUIREMENTS

THE RECEIVING AREA

- **5S**
- **Incoming shipments scheduling & visibility**
- **On-line access to purchase specifications**
- **Reducing data input errors – wireless barcode**



SATISFYING THE IMPLIED REQUIREMENTS

THE RECEIVING AREA

- **Multi-lingual**
- **Lot trace ID scheme**
- **Quarantine support**
- **Standard Operating Procedure (SOP) access**



WORKPLACE ORGANIZATION

- **A safe, clean, neat, arrangement of the workplace which provides a specific location for everything, and eliminates anything not required.**



BUZZ WORD BINGO:5S

Sort

5S is the Japanese concept for House Keeping:

Straighten

1. Seiri - Put things in order
(remove what is not needed and keep what is needed)

Shine

2. Seiton - Proper Arrangement
(Place things in such a way that they can be easily reached whenever they are needed)

Standardize

3. Seiso - Clean
(Keep things clean and polished; no trash or dirt in the workplace)

Sustain

4. Seiketsu - Purity
(Maintain cleanliness after cleaning - perpetual cleaning)

5. Shitsuke - Commitment

Source: iSixSigma

STORAGE AREA BEFORE 5S



STORAGE AREA AFTER 5S



STORAGE AREA BEFORE 5S



STORAGE AREA AFTER 5S



SATISFYING THE IMPLIED REQUIREMENTS

THE RECEIVING AREA

✓ 5S

- ▶ **Incoming shipments scheduling & visibility**
- ▶ **On-line access to purchase specifications**
- Reducing data input errors – wireless barcode



SHIPMENT VISIBILITY

Expected Delivery Report
INFOFOOD Ltd.

05-Oct-2006

Itemkey:	BROWN SUGAR		BROWN SUGAR							
Location:	DO									
PO No.	Line	Vendor	Ord date	Req Date	Qty Rcv	Qty Remaining	Unit	Price	Unit	Extended Amt.
RE000002	2	SUSAN	11-08-05	11-08-05	10.0000	0.0000	LB	1.0000	LB	10.0000

Itemkey:	BROWN SUGAR		BROWN SUGAR							
Location:	SO									
PO No.	Line	Vendor	Ord date	Req Date	Qty Rcv	Qty Remaining	Unit	Price	Unit	Extended Amt.
RO000001	1	PILLSEURY	06-16-06	06-16-06	0.0000	45,000.0000	LB	0.7500	LB	33,750.0000

Itemkey:	CAP		CAP							
Location:	SO									
PO No.	Line	Vendor	Ord date	Req Date	Qty Rcv	Qty Remaining	Unit	Price	Unit	Extended Amt.
PR000017	1	MR.BAKER	07-12-06	07-12-06	0.0000	45,000.0000	LB	1.0000	LB	45,000.0000

Itemkey:	CARTON		Carton							
Location:	DO									
PO No.	Line	Vendor	Ord date	Req Date	Qty Rcv	Qty Remaining	Unit	Price	Unit	Extended Amt.
PR000027	1	MR.BAKER	10-04-06	10-04-06	0.0000	201.0000	EACH	.50	EACH	100.5000

Itemkey:	CINNAMON STICKS		CINNAMON STICKS							
Location:	SO									
PO No.	Line	Vendor	Ord date	Req Date	Qty Rcv	Qty Remaining	Unit	Price	Unit	Extended Amt.
RE000002	1	SUSAN	11-08-05	11-08-05	10.0000	0.0000	LB	3.0000	LB	30.0000

Itemkey:	CITRIC ACID		CITRIC ACID							
Location:	DO									
PO No.	Line	Vendor	Ord date	Req Date	Qty Rcv	Qty Remaining	Unit	Price	Unit	Extended Amt.
NO000001	1	WILLIAM	11-08-05	11-08-05	1.2500	0.0000	GAL	2.0000	GAL	2.5000

- Point of Origin
- Destination
- Quantity
- Expected
- Valuation

PURCHASE ORDER INFORMATION

- Detail
- Status
- Quantity
- Value
- Expectations

PO by Status									
With status Receipt, Rejected, Inspection, CreateLot, Not Processed, Processed, Pending Voucher, Voucher Generated									
INFOFOOD Ltd.									
Ord.Date From 10-05-06 To 10-05-06									
Req.Date From 10-05-06 To 10-05-06									
Receipt: 41									
PO No: PR000024									
Vendor: ABC VENDOR									
ACCPAC VENDOR									
SLNo.	POLine	ItemKey	Loc.	Unit	Qty Ord	Qty Rcv	BasePrice (USD)	Amount (USD)	Status
1	1	XM905	SO	KG	2,400.0000	2,400.0000	0	24,000.00	Pending Voucher
		Crosc. Ammonia Sodium					(KG)		
	1	2 XD355	SO	KG	47,250.0000	47,250.0000	0	10,050.00	Inspection
		Diamond Hydronate					(KG)		
	1	3 RL050	SO	KG	66,900.0000	66,900.0000	0	66,900.00	Receipt
		Lactose					(KG)		
	1	4 RM050	SO	KG	33,300.0000	33,300.0000	0	66,600.00	CreateLot
		mcc102					(KG)		

SATISFYING THE IMPLIED REQUIREMENTS

THE RECEIVING AREA

- ✓ 5S
- ✓ Incoming shipments scheduling & visibility
- ✓ On-line access to purchase specifications
- ▶ **Reducing data input errors – wireless barcode**



INTEGRATED MOBILITY AND TRACEABILITY



- **Warehouse management integrated with wireless, handheld hardware**
- **Real time inventory and improved data access**
- **Immediate visibility for inventory, lot data, shelf life**
- **Real-time capture of lot numbers and consumption at each step**

SATISFYING THE IMPLIED REQUIREMENTS

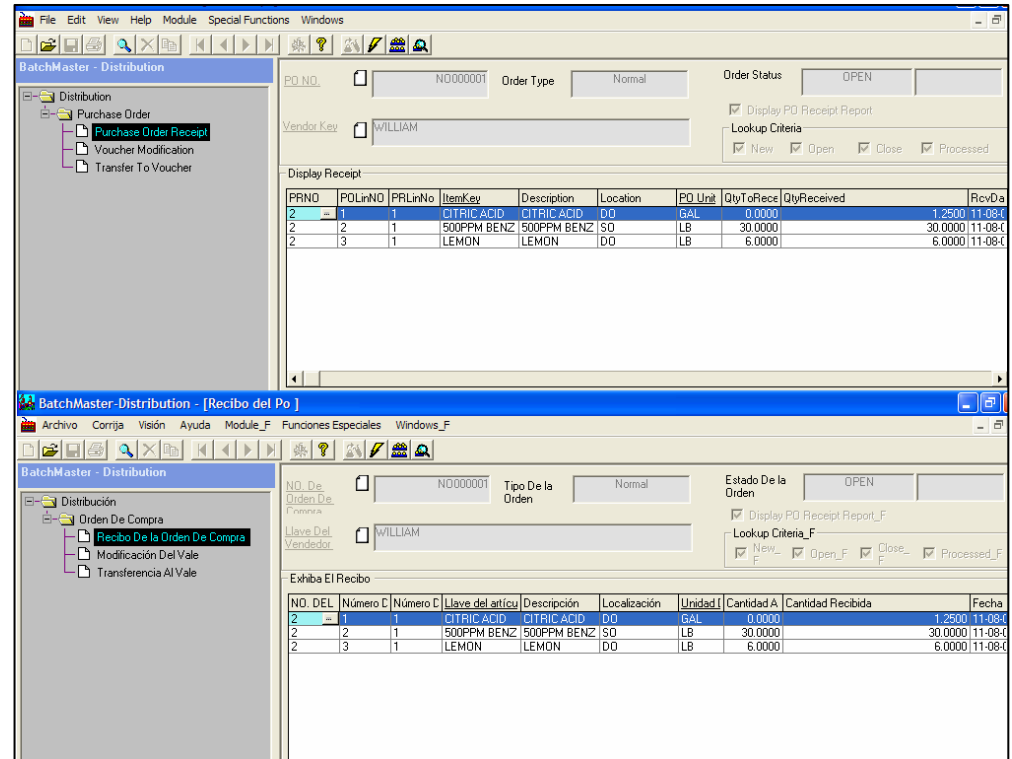
THE RECEIVING AREA

- **Multi-lingual**
- **Lot trace ID scheme**
- **Quarantine support**
- **Standard Operating Procedure (SOP) access**



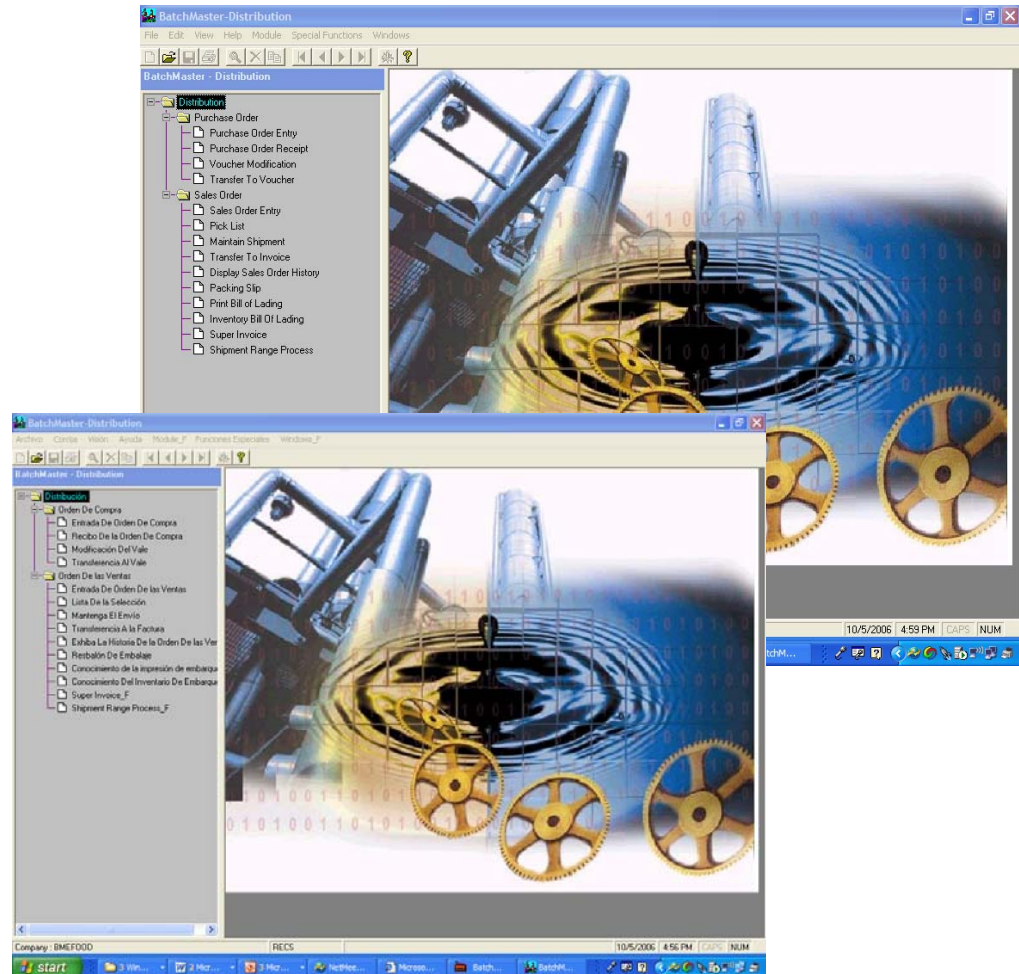
MULTI-LINGUAL SUPPORT

- Define a Users Role
- Select the Users Language of Choice
- Supports:
 - English
 - French
 - Spanish
 - Common Chinese
 - Italian
 - German



MULTI-LINGUAL SUPPORT

- **Seamless Multi-Lingual Interface**
- **Communicate in the Language of Manufacturing**
- **Maximize Efficiency**
- **Migrate to Common Environment while Training is Language Specific**



TIGHT LOT CONTROL - QUARANTINE

- Calculate quarantine controls into lead times
- Understand physical location of lots
- Track expiration dates
- View availability

The screenshot shows a software window titled "View Item Location". It contains the following information:

- Item Key:** AD-1384
- Description:** UPC MARAVILLA 16oz
- Stock UOM:** EACH
- Display Unit:** EACH

Below this is a tabbed interface with two tabs: "1. Location Detail" and "2. Lot/Bin No Details (DO)". The "2. Lot/Bin No Details (DO)" tab is active, displaying a table with the following data:

Bin No.	Lot No.	Received Date	Expiry Date	Quarantine Date
4	REAL INC.-092106-00004	09-21-06	10-22-06	09-22-06

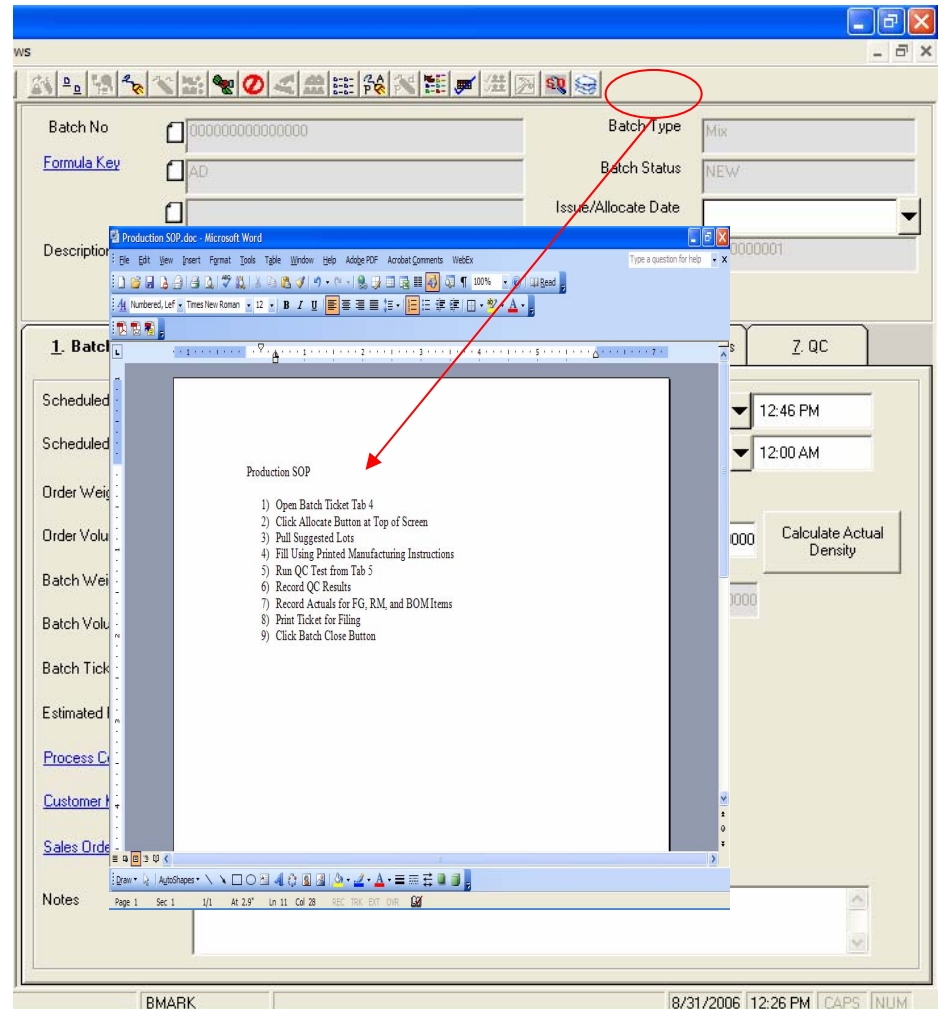
At the bottom of the window, there is a summary section with the following values:

- Quantity on Hand:** 999,332,3333
- Quantity Committed:** 0.0000

A "Close" button is located at the bottom right of the window.

SOP SUPPORT

- **Screen Embedded Access**
- **Support for unlimited MS Compatible File Types**
- **One Touch Compliance**



SATISFYING THE IMPLIED REQUIREMENTS

THE RECEIVING AREA

- ✓ **Multi-lingual**
- ✓ **Lot trace ID scheme**
- ✓ **Quarantine support**
- ✓ **Standard Operating Procedure (SOP) access**



BIOTERRORISM ACT – RECORD KEEPING

SATISFYING THE IMPLIED REQUIREMENTS

✓ **Computer supported lot trace**

✓ **Recipe management**

✓ **Receiving**

► **The warehouse**

- **Manufacturing (discussed later)**
- **Finished goods lot trace**



BEST PRACTICES

SATISFYING THE IMPLIED REQUIREMENTS

THE WAREHOUSE

- **Warehouse layout guidelines**
- **Minimizing data input errors**
- **Identifying and eliminating sources of errors**
- **Real-time access to information**
- **Personnel training**



ORGANIZING TO SUPPORT INVENTORY RECORD ACCURACY

THE WAREHOUSE

EFFECTIVE LAYOUT

- **5S**
- **Controlled access**
- **Support dry, refrigerated and frozen**
- **Simple numbering scheme**



THE WAREHOUSE

EFFECTIVE LAYOUT

- **Room for equipment movement**
- **Overflow**
- **Minimize travel distance**
- **Wireless support**



THE WAREHOUSE

MINIMIZING DATA INPUT ERRORS

- **SOP (why, how)**
- **Employee training (do)**
- **Wireless barcode (tools)**
- **Cycle counting**
 - Prevention



SATISFYING THE IMPLIED REQUIREMENTS

THE WAREHOUSE

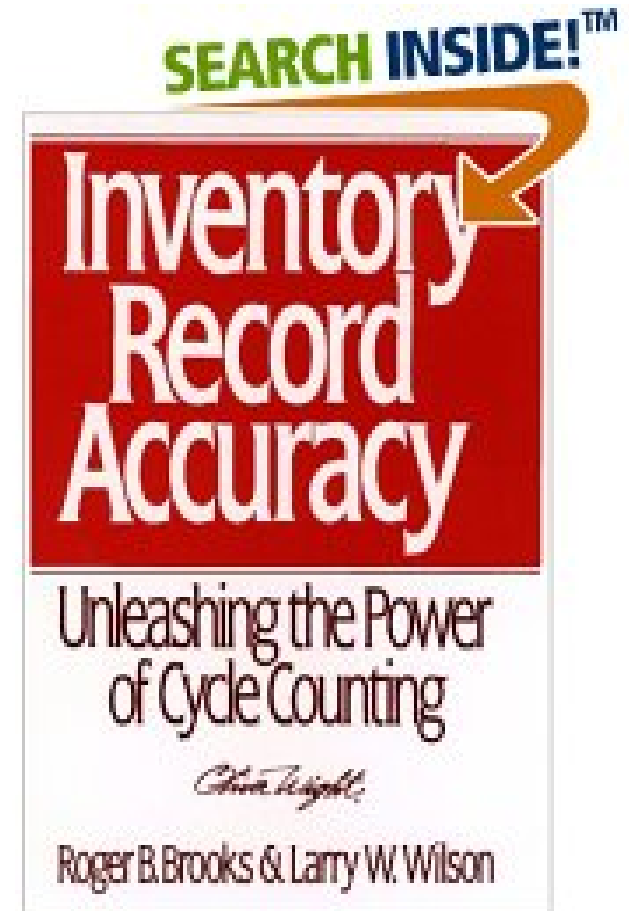
- ✓ Warehouse layout guidelines
- ✓ Minimizing data input errors
- ▶ **Identifying and eliminating sources of errors**
- Real-time access to information
- Personnel training



ORGANIZING TO SUPPORT INVENTORY RECORD ACCURACY

THE WAREHOUSE

IDENTIFYING AND
ELIMINATING
SOURCES OF
ERRORS



CYCLE COUNTING

INVENTORY
ACCURACY
AUDIT
TECHNIQUE

INVENTORY
COUNTED ON A
CYCLIC
SCHEDULE

PURPOSE –
IDENTIFY ERROR,
RESEARCH
CAUSE AND
ELIMINATE

An inventory accuracy audit technique where inventory is counted on a cyclic schedule rather than once a year.

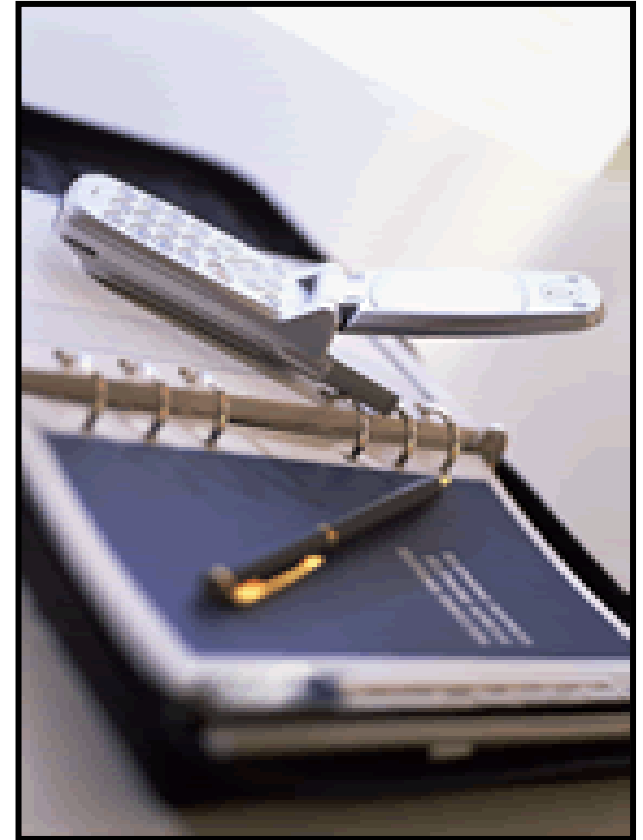
Most effective cycle counting systems require the counting of a certain number of items every workday with each item counted at a prescribed frequency. The key purpose of cycle counting is to identify items in error, thus triggering research, identification, and elimination of the cause of the errors.

Source: APICS Dictionary

CYCLE COUNTING

GOALS AND BENEFITS

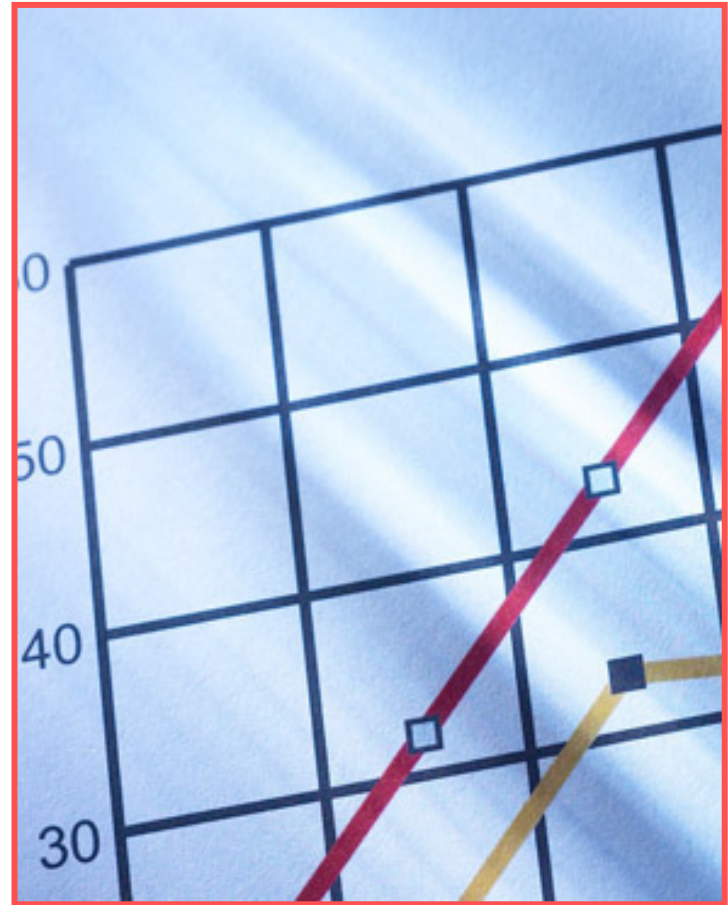
- **Lot Control records reflect actual balances and tracking of material**
- **Inventory records reflect actual physical counts, data integrity**
- **Inventory control procedures and processes are validated**



CYCLE COUNTING

GOALS AND BENEFITS

- **Accurate inventory balances support effective inventory planning, purchasing and factory scheduling**
- **Company assets are accurately stated**



CYCLE COUNTING METHODS

- **By item** – all locations showing inventory on the system.
- **Block method** – count all materials in a sequential list of locations.

The diagram illustrates two methods for tracking item locations within a system of 1000 items, organized into 100 blocks of 10 items each.

By Item: This method tracks the location of individual items. It shows a grid where rows represent item numbers (100, 200) and columns represent storage locations (100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106). 'X' marks indicate the location of specific items: Item 101 is at location 101, Item 103 is at location 103, Item 202 is at location 102, and Item 204 is at location 104.

Block Method: This method tracks the location of entire blocks of items. It shows a grid where rows represent block numbers (100, 200) and columns represent storage locations (100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106). A red arrow points to the row for block 200, indicating that all items in that block (items 200-203) are located in the storage locations corresponding to the columns 100, 101, 102, and 103.

COMPUTER SUPPORTED CYCLE COUNTING

Select Items to take in Physical Counting

Item Key	From	<input type="text"/>	
	To	<input type="text"/>	
Location	From	<input type="text"/>	
	To	<input type="text"/>	
ABC Key	From	A	Highly Valued
	To	A	Highly Valued
Product Key	From	L	Liquid
	To	L	Liquid
Item Class	From	RM	RM Class
	To	RM	RM Class
Bin No	From	B1 DO	Bin no One
	To	B1 DO	Bin no One

☐ Physical Counting
☒ Cycle Counting

	Adjust	CountBy	VerBy	AppBy
	OnHand	Count1	Count2	Adjust
	5.0000			
0	5.0000			

	Adjust	CountBy	VerBy	AppBy
	OnHand	Count1	Count2	Adjust
	10.0000			
	10.0000			

- Determine which products, families and inventory valuation to count
- Utilize systems to interrogate inventory
- Generate count sheets

PROBLEM RESOLUTION / TROUBLE SHOOTING

Select Transaction Type

<input type="checkbox"/> A-Adjustment	<input type="checkbox"/> E-Cost Adjustment	<input type="checkbox"/> N-Notification of Receipt	<input type="checkbox"/> S-Sale
<input type="checkbox"/> B-Std.Cost Modification	<input type="checkbox"/> G-Damaged	<input type="checkbox"/> O-On Order	<input type="checkbox"/> T-Transfer Going Out
<input type="checkbox"/> C-Credit Memo	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> I-Inventory Commitment	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P-Purchase/Production Receipt	<input type="checkbox"/> U-Transfer Coming In
<input type="checkbox"/> D-Debit Memo	<input type="checkbox"/> M-Move Out	<input type="checkbox"/> R-Receipt of Transfer	<input type="checkbox"/> V-Internal Move
			<input type="checkbox"/> X-Commitment To Production
			<input type="checkbox"/> Z-Batch Reversal

Select All Unselect All

Transaction Sub Type

Transaction Sub Type From To

Select Item

Item From To

Location From To

Select Doc Rep

Transaction History Report

INFOFOOD Ltd.

ItemKey	APPLE	APPLE	Opening Balance	0.0000 LB
Location	DO	Second Location	Closing Balance	2,000.0000 LB
Transaction Type	P			
Sub Type To Location Doc No.		Doc Date	Apply Date	Trans. Description
PO	12	04-23-06	04-23-06	ROBERT-Rcpt12
				Trans. Qty LB
				Unit Tran. Amt
				Extended Amt
				Offset Account
				Control Account
PO	46	10-06-06	10-06-06	PILLSBURY-Rcpt46
				Trans. Qty LB
				Unit Tran. Amt
				Extended Amt
				Offset Account
				Control Account
ItemKey	APPLE	APPLE	Opening Balance	0.0000 LB
Location	SO	First Location	Closing Balance	1,000.0000 LB
Transaction Type	P			
Sub Type To Location Doc No.		Doc Date	Apply Date	Trans. Description
		11-08-05	11-08-05	APPLE-Trn 01-3
				Trans. Qty LB
				Unit Tran. Amt
				Extended Amt
				Offset Account
				Control Account

TOOLS FOR THE SHERLOCK IN YOUR ORGANIZATION



SATISFYING THE IMPLIED REQUIREMENTS

THE WAREHOUSE

- ✓ **Warehouse layout guidelines**
- ✓ **Minimizing data input errors**
- ✓ **Identifying and eliminating sources of errors**
- ▶ **Real-time access to information**
- ▶ **Personnel training**



ORGANIZING TO SUPPORT INVENTORY RECORD ACCURACY

SATISFYING THE IMPLIED REQUIREMENTS

FINISH GOODS LOT TRACING

- **Raw materials to finished end-items (upstream)**
- **Finished goods to raw materials (downstream)**



FINISHED GOODS LOT TRACING

- **Define Finished Goods Handling**
- **Manage Intermediates**
- **Manage Quarantine Times / Locations**
- **Create Custom Fields**

The screenshot shows a configuration window for Finished Goods Lot Tracing. It includes sections for general settings, manufacturing options, and serial/lot mask configuration.

☐ Multiple BINs required

Days To Calculate Expiration Date

Days To Calculate Quarantine Date

Manufacturing

- ☐ Manually Generate Serial / Lot Numbers
- ☒ Auto Generate Serial / Lot Numbers
- ☐ Custom Generate Serial / Lot Numbers

Serial / Lot Mask

☒ Use Sequence Number

Optional	Date	SeqNo
XXXXXXXXXXXX	MMDDYY	0

DOCNO

Custom:

- ☒ DD
- ☒ MM
- ☒ YY

Reset

BIOTERRORISM ACT – RECORD KEEPING

SATISFYING THE IMPLIED REQUIREMENTS

- ✓ **Computer supported lot trace**
- ✓ **Recipe management**
- ✓ **Receiving**
- ✓ **The warehouse**
- ✓ **Manufacturing
(discussed later)**
- ✓ **Finished goods lot tracing**



BEST PRACTICES

THE BIOTERRORISM ACT – RECORD KEEPING

- ✓ The Act
- ✓ Implied requirements
- ✓ “How to” satisfy the implied requirements
- **Leveraging the results into significant inventory reduction and improved on-time delivery**



PUTTING THE PIECES
TOGETHER FOR
COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGE

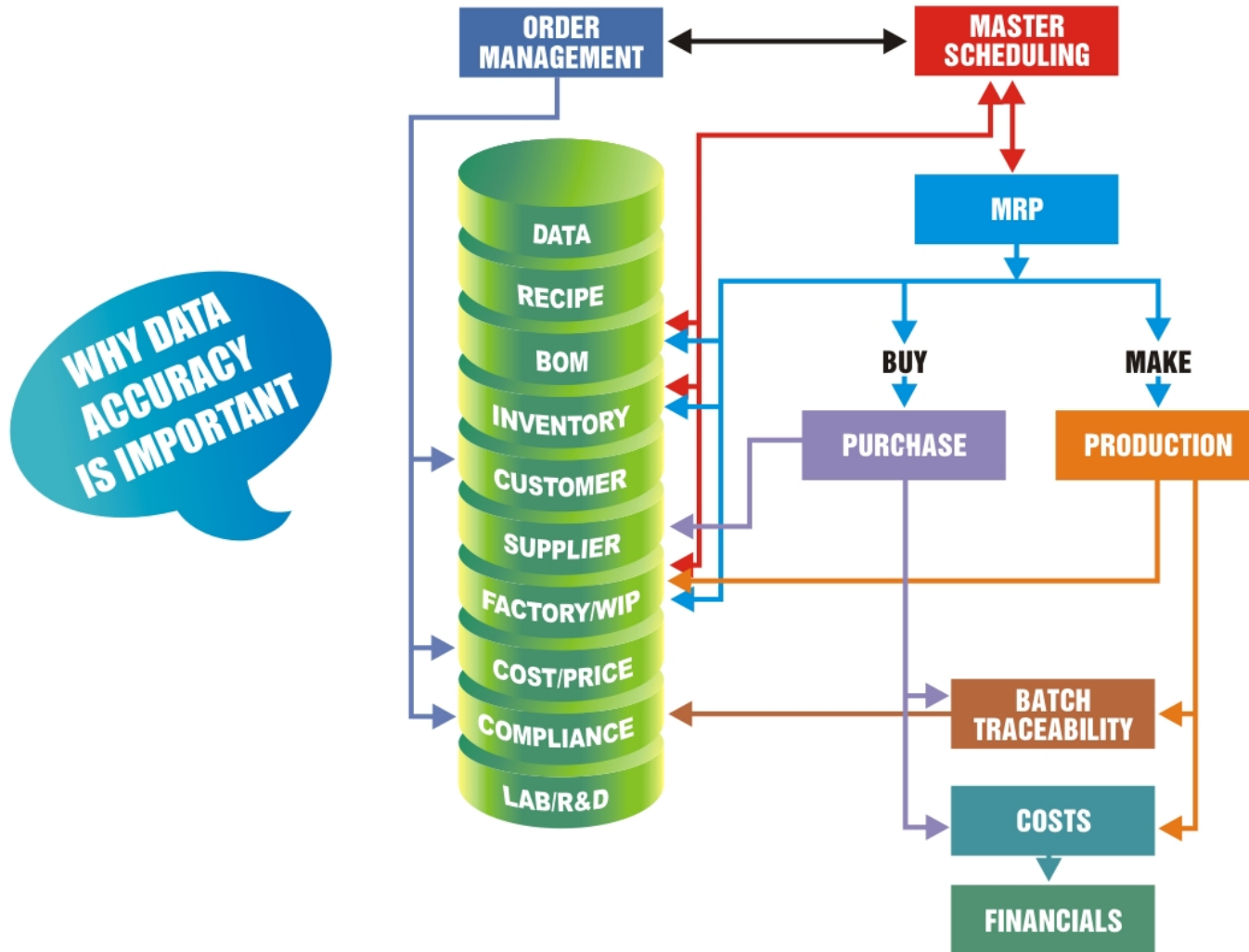
LEVERAGING THE RECORD KEEPING REQUIREMENT

ADVANCED INVENTORY PLANNING

- **Material Requirements Planning (MRP) – old faithful**
- **Requires high levels of data accuracy - just like FDA record keeping**
- **Proven**
- **Existing implementation & usage know-how**
- **Excellent ROI**

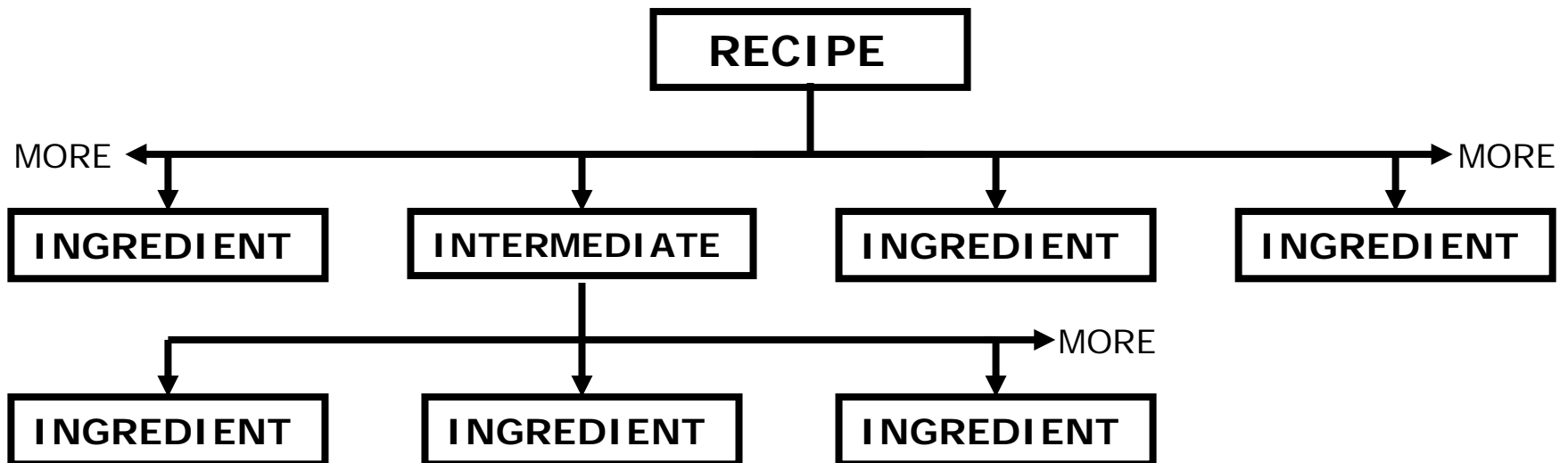


CONCEPTUAL GENERIC ERP REPRESENTATION



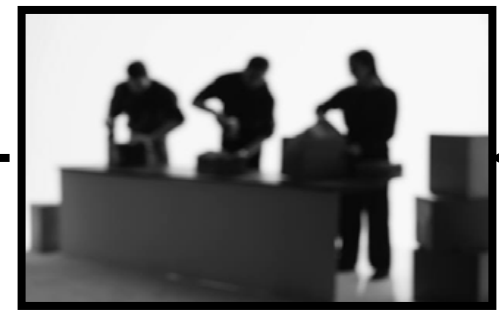
MATERIAL REQUIREMENTS PLANNING (MRP)

SIMPLIFIED EXAMPLE



IMAGINE MANY BACKLOGGED ORDERS

MATERIAL REQUIREMENTS PLANNING (MRP)



WHAT DO WE NEED

HOW MANY

WHEN DO WE NEED THEM

WHEN DO WE NEED TO START

MATERIAL REQUIREMENTS PLANNING (MRP)

THE BENEFITS OF MATERIAL REQUIREMENTS PLANNING (MRP)

THIS.....



VS. THIS



THE BENEFITS OF ERP

**SIGNIFICANT LEAD-TIME
REDUCTION**

**SIGNIFICANT
INVENTORY
REDUCTION**



**IMPROVED
ON-TIME
DELIVERY**

**BUSINESS PROCESS
RELIABILITY**

THE BENEFITS OF ERP

METRIC	PRE-ERP	CURRENT ESTIMATE	FUTURE ESTIMATE
INVENTORY TURNOVER	4.5	7.9	11.2
LEAD-TIME (DAYS)	55.6	41.7	31.8
ON –TIME DELIVERY %	73.9	88.6	94.6
ORDER SPLITS %	29	13.5	2.1
NUMBER OF EXPEDITORS	10.8	5.1	2.1

SOURCE: APICS JOURNAL (CLEMSON)

THE BENEFITS OF ERP

INVENTORY TURNOVER

The number of times that an inventory cycles, or “turns over,” during the year. A frequently used method to compute inventory turnover is to divide the average inventory level into the annual cost of sales. For example, an average inventory of \$3 million divided into an annual cost of sales of \$21 million means that inventory turned over seven times. Syn: inventory turns, inventory velocity/turnover measures, turnover.

COST OF SALES

The total cost attached (allocated) to units of finished product delivered to customers during this period.

COST OF GOODS SOLD

An accounting classification useful for determining the amount of direct materials, direct labor, and allocated overhead associated with the products sold during a given time period.

Source: APICS Dictionary

THE BENEFITS OF ERP

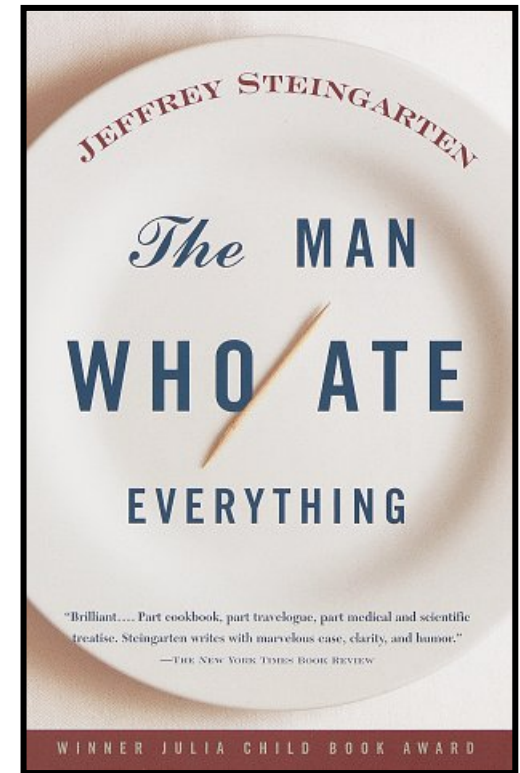
ON-TIME SCHEDULE PERFORMANCE

A measure (percentage) of meeting the customer's originally negotiated delivery request date. Performance can be expressed as a percentage based on the numbers of orders, line items, or dollar value shipped on time.

Source: APICS Dictionary

REGULATORY COMPLIANCE: CATALYST FOR MANUFACTURING COST REDUCTION AND INCREASED SALES

**TIME FOR A SHORT
BREAK, BUT FIRST A
SHORT VIDEO FOR
THOSE WITH A SENSE OF
HUMOR**



REGULATORY COMPLIANCE: CATALYST FOR MANUFACTURING COST REDUCTION AND INCREASED SALES

DISCUSSION OUTLINE:

- ✓ Bio-toxin attack simulation
- ✓ Top ten - (10) critical issues: Food Engineering
- ✓ Buzz word bingo
- ✓ Bioterrorism Act, record keeping
- HACCP
- ISO 9001 – 2000/ISO2200



REGULATORY BUZZWORD BINGO: HACCP

HAZARD ANALYSIS AND CRITICAL CONTROL POINT

ANALYZE

IDENTIFY

PREVENTIVE MEASURES

PROCEDURES TO
MONITOR

CORRECTIVE ACTIONS

VERIFY

DOCUMENT

U.S. Food and Drug Administration

The Food and Drug Administration has adopted a food safety program developed nearly 30 years ago for astronauts and is applying it to seafood and juice. The agency intends to eventually use it for much of the U.S. food supply.

One of the most important challenges is the increasing number of new food pathogens.

Advantages:

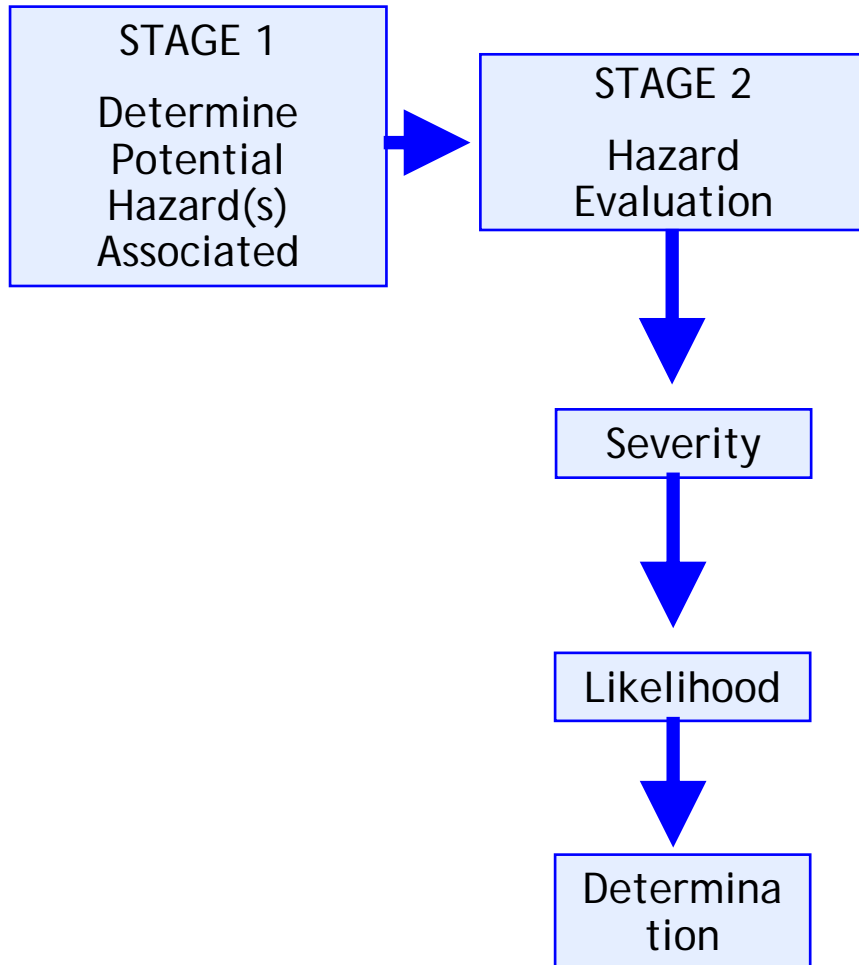
- Focuses on identifying and preventing hazards
- Is based on sound science
- Permits more efficient and effective government oversight
- Places responsibility on the producer
- Helps food companies compete more effectively in the world market
- Reduces barriers to international trade.

HACCP BENEFITS

- **Protects your brand and consumers**
- **Brings production into Federal compliance**
- **Compete more effectively in world marketplace**
- **Eliminate the probability of product recalls**
- **Realized renewed operational efficiency**

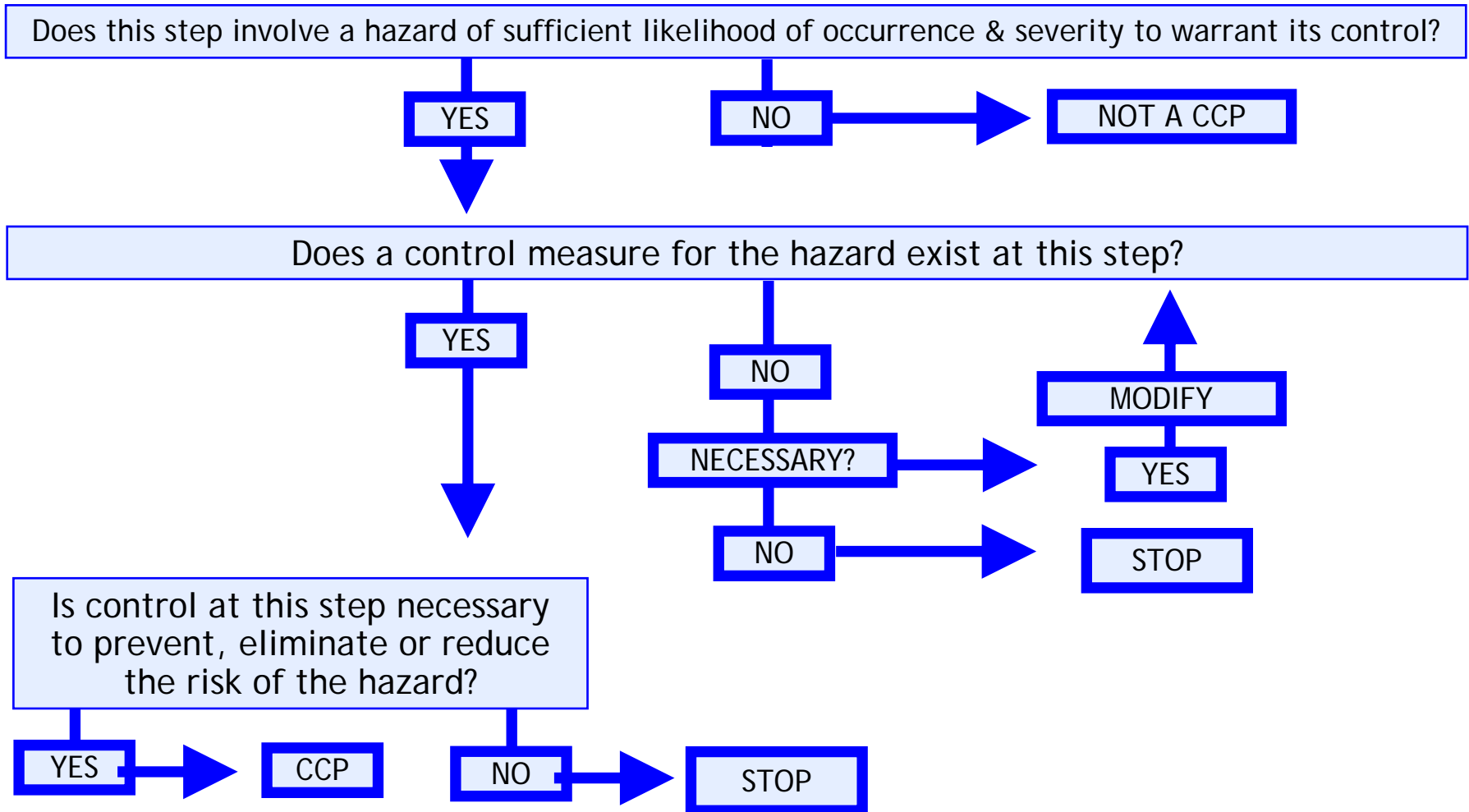


USDA APPENDIX D: ASSESSING HAZARD STAGES



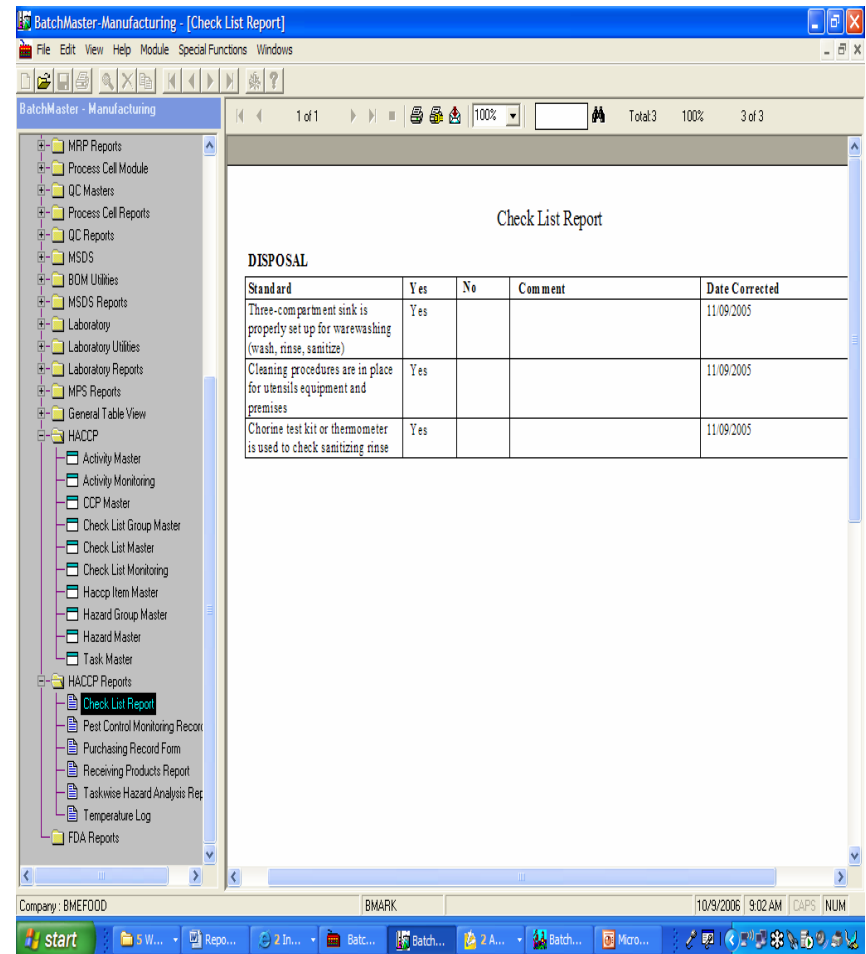
- **Ingredients**
- **Intrinsic factors**
- **Processing procedures**
- **Food content / composition**
- **Facilities / equipment**
- **Packaging**
- **Sanitation / employee hygiene**
- **Storage**
- **Intended consumer / use**

ASSESSING THE RISK



WHAT CAN COMPUTER BASED SYSTEMS DO TO SUPPORT HACCP?

- **Map & monitor critical control points**
- **Create hazard groups**
- **Electronically sign transactions**
- **Manage pest control**
- **Generate mandated reports**



LEVERAGING HACCP INTO OPERATIONAL IMPROVEMENTS

HACCP - CONCEPTUALLY SIMILAR BUT WITH A DIFFERENT PURPOSE TO:

- **SOX (financial)**
- **ABC (priority)**
- **TOC (bottlenecks)**
- **Value Stream Mapping**
 - Waste



MIRROR IMAGE

BUZZ WORD BINGO: VALUE-STREAM MAPPING

Simple .. No
equipment
needed

See and
understand

Flow

Activity +
information

Eliminate
waste

Value Stream Mapping - Value stream mapping is a paper and pencil tool that helps you to see and understand the flow of material and information as a product or service makes its way through the value stream.

Value stream map (AKA end-to-end system map) takes into account not only the activity of the product, but the management and information systems that support the basic process. This is especially helpful when working to reduce cycle time, because you gain insight into the decision making flow in addition to the process flow. It is actually a Lean tool.

Source: iSixSigma

ELIMINATE WASTE

DEFINITION OF NON - VALUE ADDED

Non-Value Added

Any activity that does not add market form or function or is not necessary. These activities should be eliminated, simplified, reduced or integrated.



Value Added

Any activity that increases the market form or function of the product or service. These are things the customer is willing to pay for.

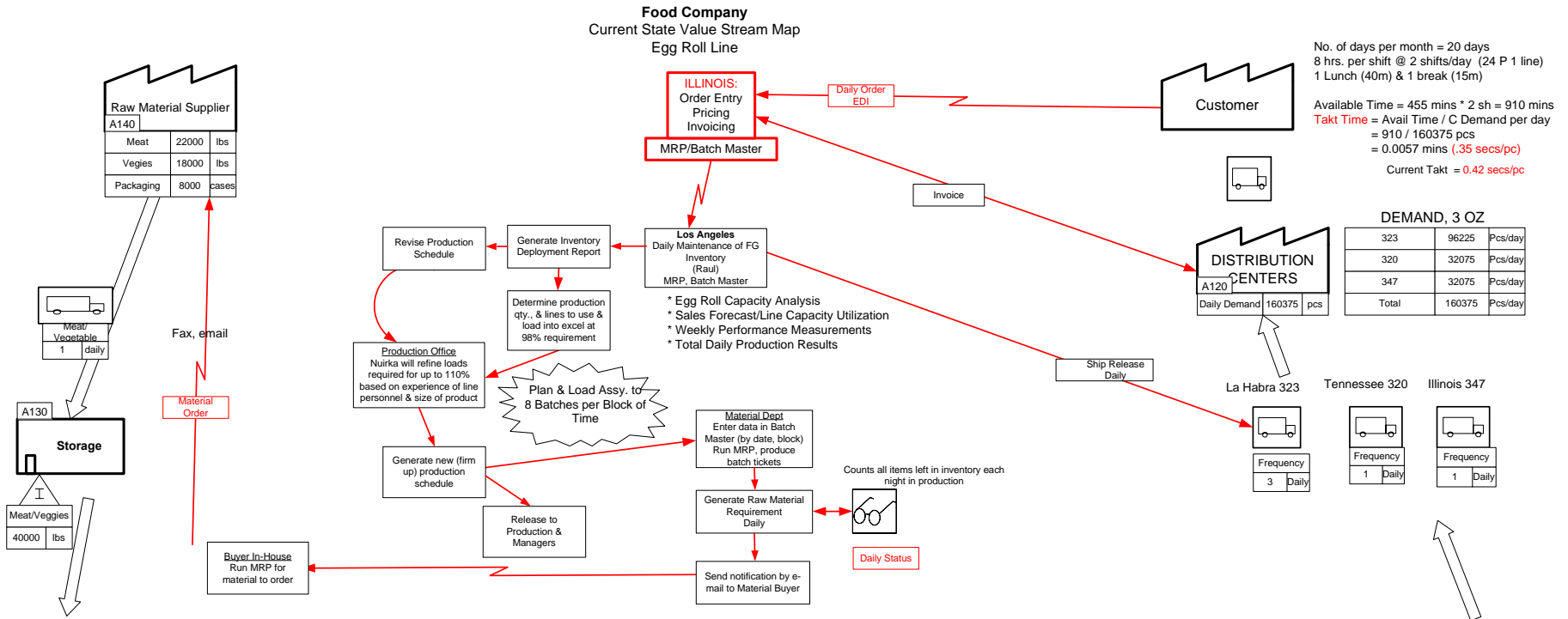


VALUE STREAM MAPPING BENEFITS

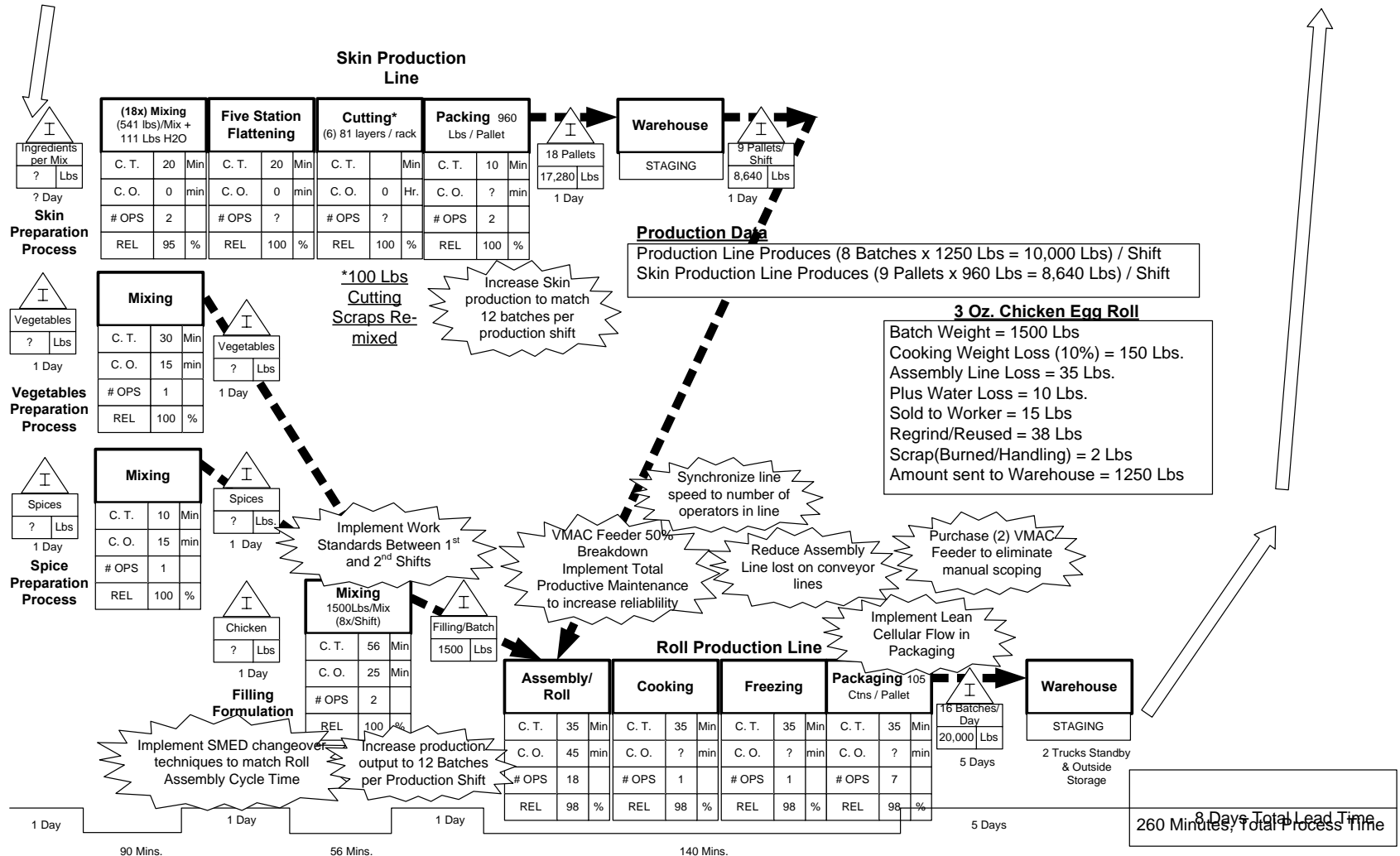
- **Helps you visualize more than the single-process level**
- **Links the material & information flows**
- **Provides a common language**
- **Provides a blueprint for implementation**
- **More useful than quantitative tools**
- **Ties together lean concepts & techniques**



VALUE STREAM MAP



VALUE STREAM MAPPING



AFTER VALUE STREAM MAPPING – WHAT NEXT?

CONTINUOUS
IMPROVEMENT



CONTINUOUS IMPROVEMENT IS MARKET DRIVEN!

Every morning in Africa, a Gazelle wakes up. It knows it must run faster than the fastest lion or it will be killed.



Every morning a lion wakes up. It knows it must outrun the slowest gazelle or it will starve to death.



It doesn't matter whether you are a lion or a gazelle - when the sun comes up, you had better be running!!



EIGHT WASTES OF CONTINUOUS IMPROVEMENT

overproduction

motion

Inventory

Waiting

Transportation

defects

Underutilized People

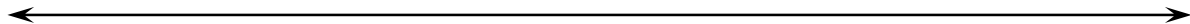
Extra Processing

CONTINUOUS IMPROVEMENT = ELIMINATING WASTE

Typically 95% of Total Lead Time is
Non-Value Added!!!

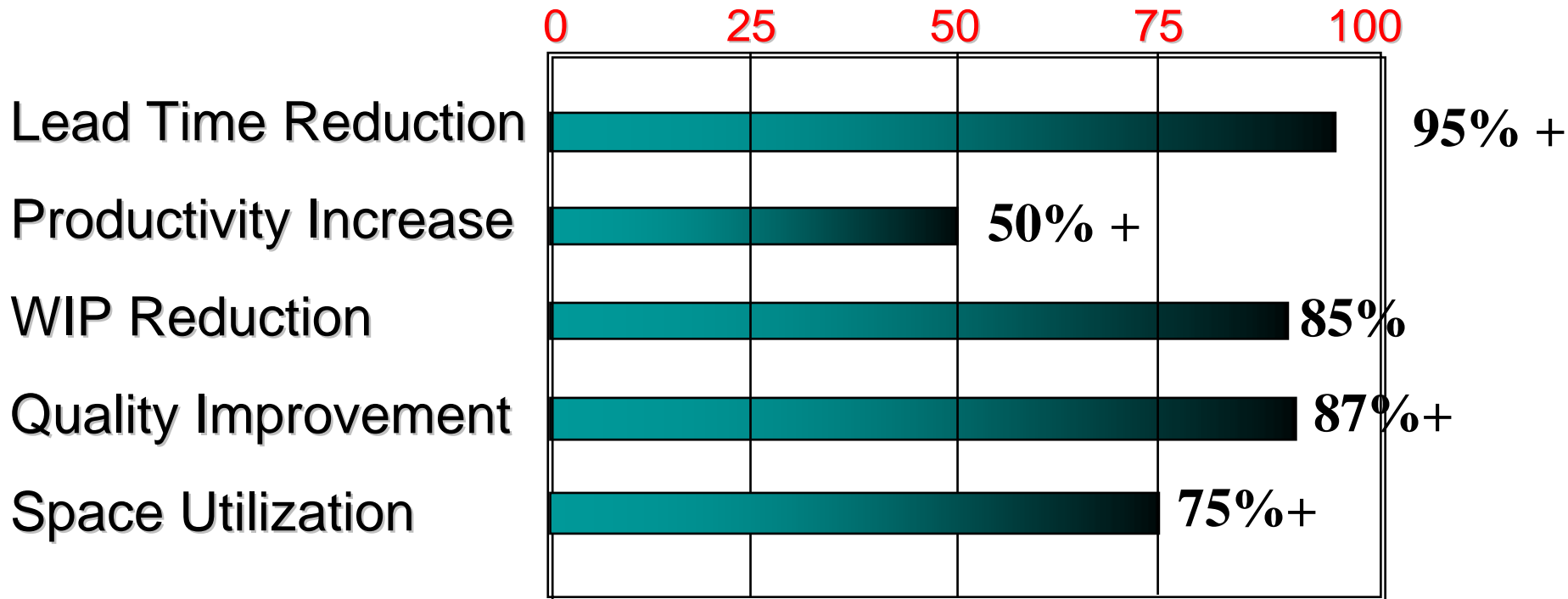
RUN TIME	Order Processing, Transport, Storage, Waiting, Rework, Machine Setup, Inspection, Machine Breakdowns, etc...
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Total Lead Time



BENEFITS OF CI – PERFORM BETTER!

Percentage of Benefits Achieved

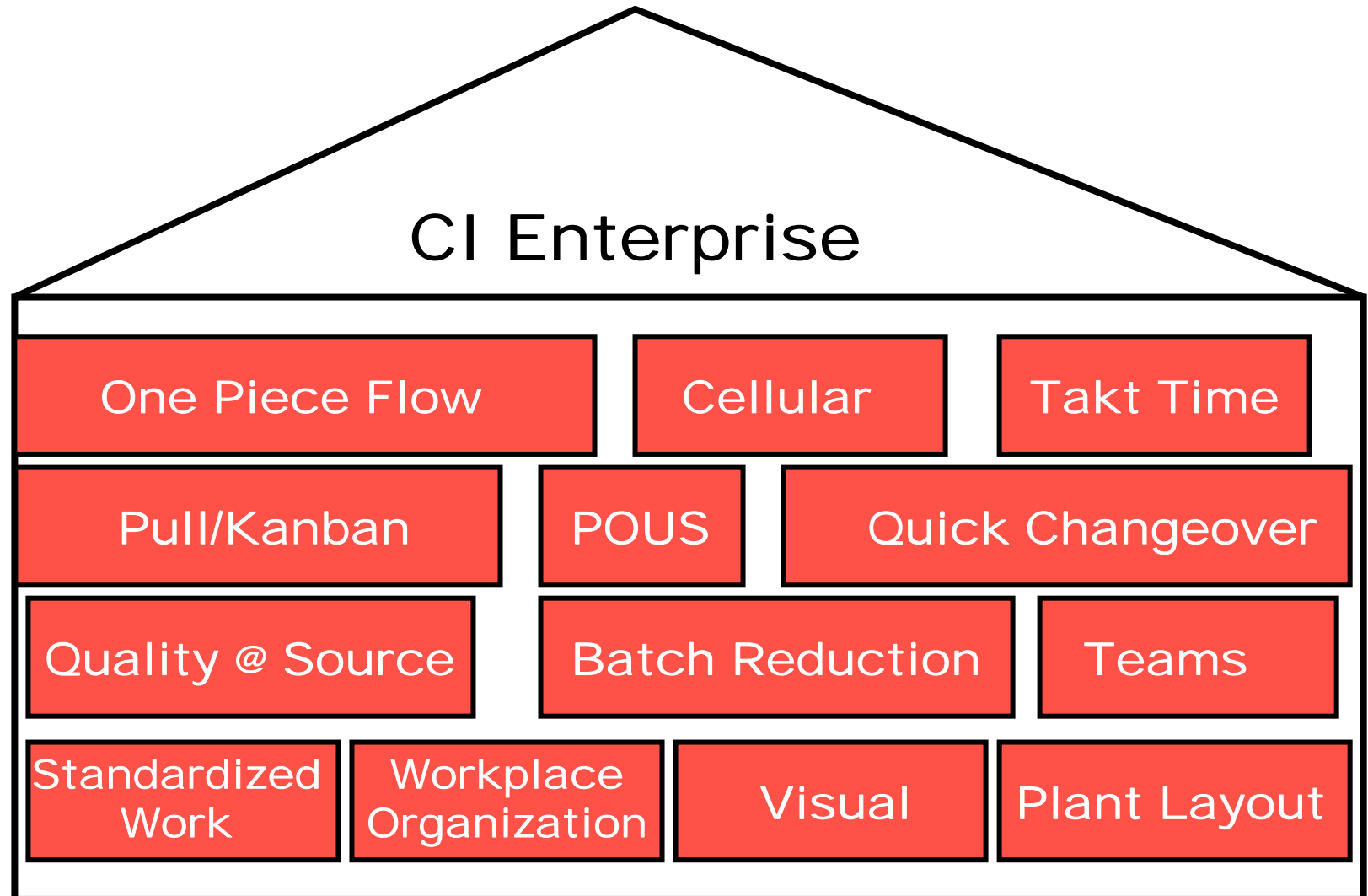


Flexibility

Skill Enhancement

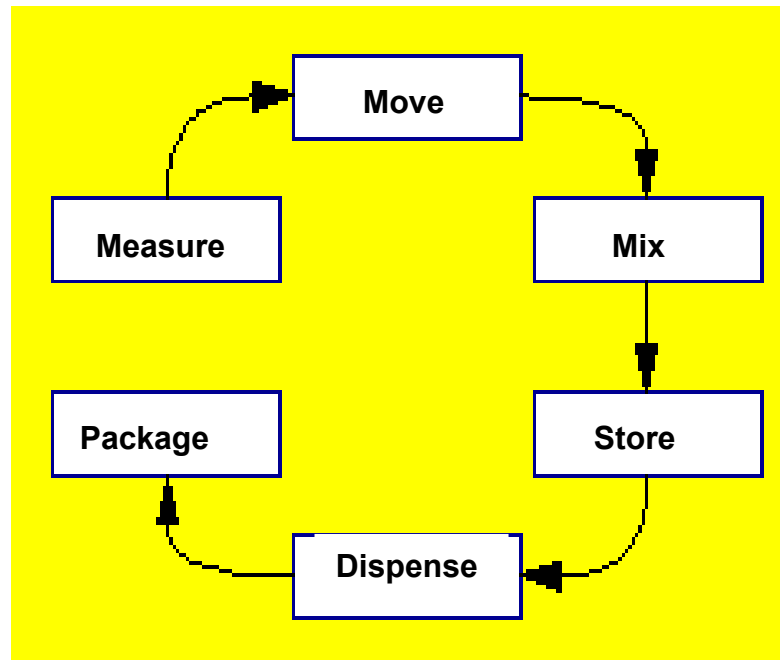
Visual Mgmnt

CONTINUOUS IMPROVEMENT BUILDING BLOCKS

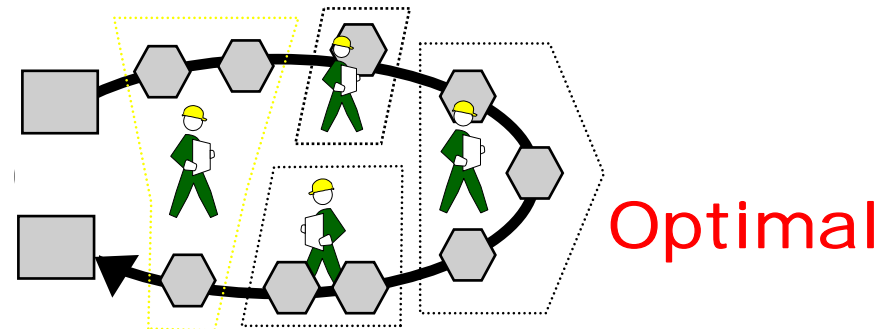
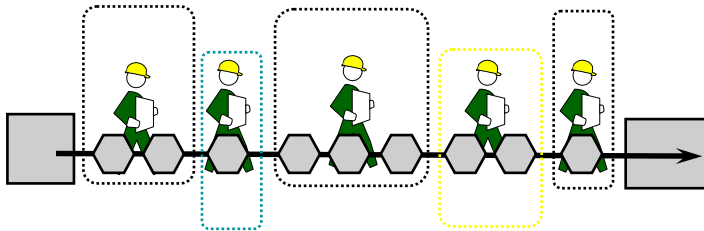
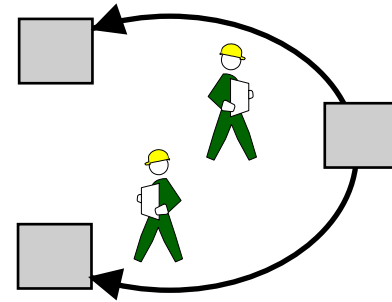
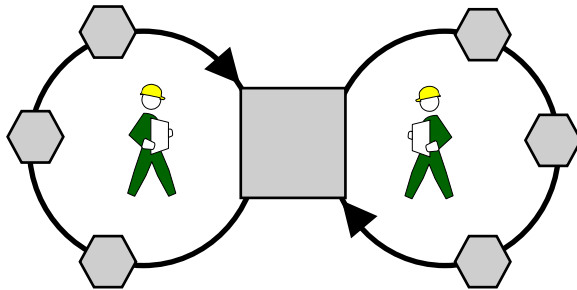
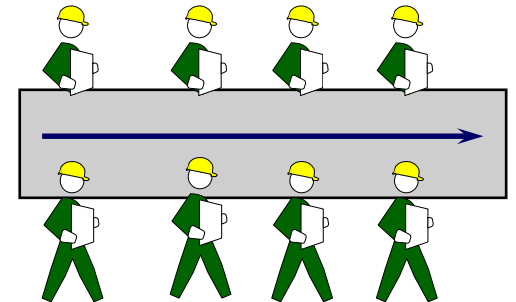
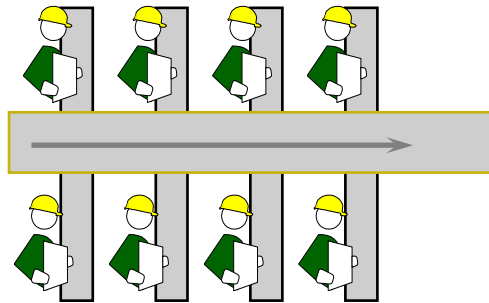


CELLULAR MANUFACTURING

- Linking of manual and machine operations into the most efficient combination to maximize value-added content while minimizing waste



FLEXIBLE LAYOUTS FOR VARIABLE WORK CYCLES



MAPPING PROCESS TO PLANT



- Define scope of cells
- Evaluate labor & up-time
- Determine Capacity
- Map to systems
- Leverage in MRP & Advanced Planning
- Apply domain expertise

MODELING CELLS IN SYSTEMS

Process Cell

Process Cell Type

Formula ID

Capacity By Weight / Volume

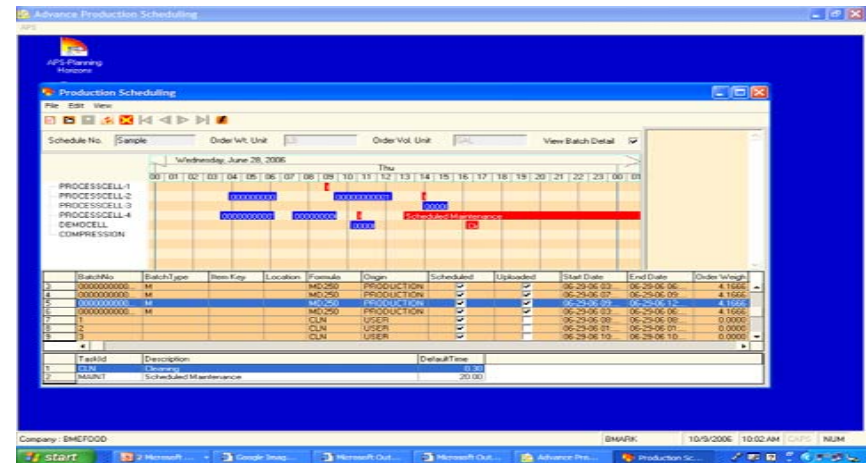
Capacity

Time Required to Process one Batch DD:HH:MM

Number of Hours Per Day HH:MM

Size the Time Required with Batch Size

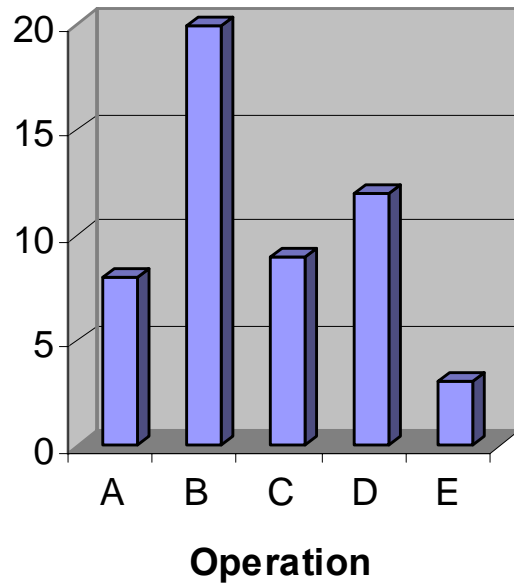
Preferred Ranking



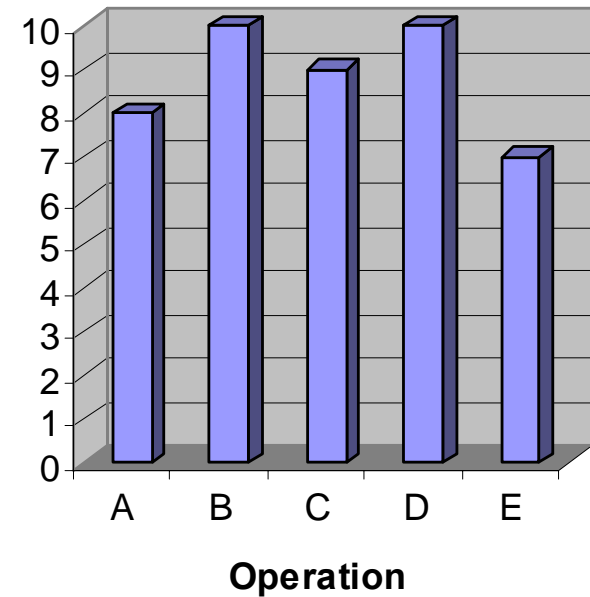
- Systems can equate multiple conditions in availability
- Planning becomes dynamic

COMBINE WORK TO BALANCE PROCESS

Unbalanced Line



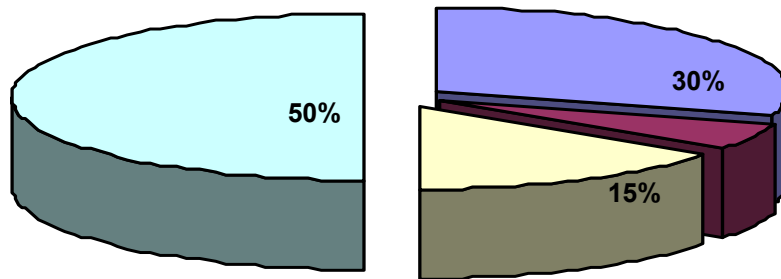
Balanced Line



QUICK CHANGEOVER

- Definition: Changing over a process to produce a different product in the most efficient manner.

Percent of time of changeover



- Preparation, after-process adjustment, checking, return to storage of parts, tools, fixtures, move materials
- Removing parts, blades, jigs, etc.; mounting same for next lot, move materials.
- Machine setting, measurements
- Making trial pieces and adjusting

REGULATORY COMPLIANCE: CATALYST FOR MANUFACTURING COST REDUCTION AND INCREASED SALES

DISCUSSION OUTLINE:

- ✓ **Bio-toxin attack simulation**
- ✓ **Top ten - (10) critical issues: Food Engineering**
- ✓ **Buzz word bingo**
- ✓ **Bioterrorism Act, record keeping**
- ✓ **HACCP**

